Bulletin No. 34.

January, 1892.

Agricultural Experiment Station

OF THE

AGRICULTURAL AND MECHANICAL COLLEGE,

AUBURN,: : ALABAMA.

CO-OPERATIVE SOIL-TEST EXPERIMENTS



The Bulletins of this Station will be sent free to any citizen of the State on application to the Agricultural Experiment Station, Auburn, Ala.

All communications should be addressed to EXPERIMENT STATION, AUBURN, ALA.

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CO-OPERATIVE SOIL-TEST EXPERIMENTS,

€FOR 1891.

Experiments on the adaptation of fertilizers to the soils of different sections of the State were made, under uniform directions issued by the Experiment Station, by the following persons in the counties named. Full directions in regard to the applications of the fertilizers, the methods of cultivation, etc., were published in Bulletins Nos. 12 and 23.

The fertilizers were carefully analyzed, mixed, weighed, placed in bags and numbered, according to the plot on which each was to be used, at the Experiment Station, and then shipped with freight prepaid, to the experimenter:

Names.	Post-Office.	County.
Aday, L. C. Rev	Newburgh	Franklin.
Beasley, E. J	Red Level	Covington.
Brown, D. L.	Randolph	Bibb.
Bishop, M. A	Madison	Madison.
Bradley, F. W	Walker Springs	Clarke.
Brannon, J. M	Seale	Russell.
Compton, G. W	Dixon's Mills	Marengo.
Cross. R. H	Letohatchie	Lowndes.
Davis, E. M., Maj	Prattville	Autauga.
Davidson, J. A	Yantley Creek	Choctaw.
Dick, R. M	Attalla	Etowah.
Deer, John F	Monroeville	Monroe.
Ewing, R. T	Centre	Cherokee.
Ellison, J. M	Centre	Macon.
Gordon, John, Dr	Healing Springs	Washington.
Goodwyn, A. T	Robinson Springs	Elmore.
Hobdy, J. M	Louisville	Barbour.
Hall, S. M	Hackleburgh	Marion.
Hall, Wm. B	Lowndesboro	Lowndes.
Inzer, J. T	Eden	St. Clair.
Johnson, Uriah	Trinity Station	Morgan.
Killebrew, J. C	Newton	Dale.
Kennedy, J. M	. Oak Lone	Clay.
Logan, J. A	Clanton	Chilton.

Names.	Post-Office.	County.
Mize, J. W Melton, W. B. Manning, W. S. Newman, W. H. Newman, C. L. Oliver, J. P. Ott, J. C. Pitts, J. W. Porter, J. M. T. Pruitt, S. A. Radney, J. H. Stroud, Z. T. Snuggs, T. A. Sellers, W. H. White, W. L.	Greensboro. Remlap Davis' Creek Oxford. Uniontown Athens Dadeville. Florence Cresswell Station Georgiana Chesser	Blount. Fayette. Calhoun. Perry. Limestone. Tallapoosa. Lauderdale. Shelby. Butler. Pike Randolph. Bullock. Cullman. Geneva. Lawrence.
Special experiments	were made by—	
Cory, A. F	Mulberry	Autauga.

No reports were received at the date of issning this Bulletin, from the following co-operative experimenters to whom fertilizers were sent:

Names.	Post-Office.	County.
J. A. Davidson J. F. Deer S. M. Hall Experiment Station. Experiment Station. J. C. Ott	Hackleburgh. Uniontown. Athens	Marion. Perry. Limestone.

^{*} Report lost.

Cost of Fertilizers Applied per Acre.

In order that the experimenters and other farmers may better understand the inquiry made upon the different plots, the cost of the different materials used is given in the statement which follows. The calculations are made upon the cost laid down at Auburn. The local freights upon the packages reshipped to the depots of the experimenters would produce a

false impression, since the average local rate of freight charged upon the amount sent to each experimenter from Auburn to their depots exceeds five dollars per ton. Shipped in quantity, the freight to the various depots of the experimenters would average little more than that from the factories to Auburn. Again, in estimating profits resulting from the use of the different fertilizers, it will be more convenient to have a common standard of comparison.

Quantity and Cost per Acre of Fertilizers used by Co-operative Soil Test Experimenters, 1891.

Plot	1.	96 lbs. Nitrate Soda \$	2 13
	2.	240 lbs. Acid Phosphate	1 98
	3.	64 lbs. Muriate Potash	1 44
	4.	No manure.	_
		(96 lbs. Nitrate Soda	
	5.	64 lbs. Muriate Potash	3 57
		(96 lbs Nitrata Sada 2 13	0.51
	6.	240 lbs. Acid Phosphate	4 11
		(64 lbg Munisto Dotagh 1 44	A 11
	7.	(240 lbs. Acid Phosphate	3 42
	0	V 1 50	0 44
	8.	no manure.	
		(96 lbs. Nitrate Soda	
	9.	240 lbs. Acid Phosphate	
		64 lbs. Muriate Potash	5 55
	10.	240 lbs. Floats	1 88
	11.	§ 240 lbs. Floats	
		96 lbs. Nitrate Soda	4 01
	12.	No manure.	
	13.	848 lbs. Green Cotton seed @ 45c. per cwt	$3 \ 81$
	1.1	(848 lbs. Green Cotton seed, " " 3 81	
	14.	240 lbs. Floats	5 6 9
	15.	4,240 lbs. Stable n anure, @ \$1 per 1,000 lbs	4 24
		(240 lbs Acid Phosphate 1.98	
	16.	(240 lbs. Cotton Seed Meal	4 58
		/	

The following table shows quantity of potash, phosphoric acid, nitrogen (and its equivalent of ammonia) contained in the different fertilizers used per acre, as determined by Prof. N. T. Lupton, State Chemist:

		<u> </u>				
Plot No.	NAMES OF FERTILIZERS.	Lbs. Potash.	Lbs. phosphoric Acid Available.	Lbs. Phos- phoric Acid Insoluble.	Lbs. Nitrogen.	Lbs. equiva- lent to Am- monia.
3	96 lbs. Nitrate Soda 240 lbs. Acid Phosphate 64 lbs. Muriate Potash No manure	33.47	35.96	6.07	14.58	17.70
5 6	196 lbs. Nitrate Soda, 164 lbs. Muriate Potash 164 lbs. Nitrate Soda 164 lbs. Acid Phosphate 164 lbs. Acid Phosp	33.47			14 58	17.70 17.70
7 8	(96 lbs. Nitrate Soda.	• • • • •			••••	7
	(64 lbs. Muriate Potash		20 08	46 .84		17.70
12 13 14	1 96 lbs. Nitrate Soda		1			
15	(240 lbs. Floats 4,240 lbs. Stable Manure (240 lbs. Acid Phosphate. (240 lbs. Cotton Seed Meal.	28.40	35.96		26.71	25.74 32.43 20.35

Nitrogen, Potash and Intercultural Experiments.

In addition to the co-operative experiments already mentioned, Mr. A. F. Cory, Mulberry, Autauga county, an Alumnus of the A. & M. College, conducted some special nitrogen, potash and intercultural experiments.

EXPERIMENTS MADE BY REV. L. C. ADAY,

NEWBURGH, FRANKLIN COUNTY.

Soil, Red Cedar Land—Sub-Soil, Red Clay.

Average yield of unmanured plots 611 pounds per acre. By adding the yield of plots 4, 8 and 12, and dividing the amount by 3, we have 611 pounds average yield per acre of unmanured plots, which serves as a basis for comparison for this as well as the following experiments. It is interesting to note the effects of different fertilizers upon the maturity of the cotton plant in this experiment, which can be seen from dates of picking. Mr. Aday cultivated this crop throughout with heel scrape. The general indications from the results are, that the soil needs nitrogen, phosphoric acid and potash. By reference to plot number 9, a complete fertilizer, the largest yield is observed, except in plot number 15, stable manure, which contains phosphoric acid and potash to a certain extent, in combination with nitrogen. The yield in plot No. 14, green cotton seed and floats, is very marked.

The following tabulated statement is the result of Mr. Aday's

experiment:

No. Plot.	Lbs. Fertilizers per Plot	Lbs. Fertilizers per Acre.	Lbs. cotton, 1st picking Sept 10th.	Lbs. cotton, 2nd picking Oct. 3rd.	Lbs. cotton, 3d picking. Oct 22nd.	Lbs. cotton, 4th picking. Nov. 16th.	Total yield per plot.	Total yield per Acre.
$\frac{2}{3}$	6 lbs nitrate soda 15 lbs acid phosphate 4 lbs muriate potash. No manure 56 lbs nitrate soda 14 lbs mur'te potash 56 lbs nitrate soda (15 lbs acid phosph, 14 lbs muriate pota	240 lbs acid phosph 64 lbs muriate pot. No manure 96 lbs nitrate soda 64 lbs muriate pot. 96 lbs nitrate soda 240 lbs acid phosp. 64 lbs muriate pot.	$\frac{3}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$	24 33 29 22 24 38	14 10 16½ 16 16	4 2 8 6 9	44 48 55½ 46 50½ 58½	736 808
- 1	(15 " acid phospha.	240 lbs acid phosh No manure	$egin{array}{c} 4 \ 2 \end{array}$	40 18	9 8	4 6	57 34	912 544
9 10 11	15 " acid phospha. (4 lbs muriate pota. 15 lbs. Floats (15 lbs Floats	240 lbs acid phosp. 64 lbs muriate pot. 240 lbs Floats 24° lbs Floats	$\frac{6\frac{1}{2}}{5}$	46 35	12 10	5 6	69½ 56	896
12	(6 lbs nitrate soda No manure 53 lbs green cotton S	No manure	$6 \\ 2\frac{1}{2} \\ 6$	$\frac{39}{22}$	10 5 14	4 6	$ \begin{array}{c} 59 \\ 33\frac{1}{2} \\ 60 \end{array} $	944 553 916
14	53 lbs G. Cot. seed 15 lbs Floats. 265 lbs stable manure	848 lbs green C. S. 240 lbs Floats 4240 lbs stable ma.	5 4	36 42	20 24	10 13	71 43	1136 1328
16	15 lbs acid phosph. 15 "cotton S. meal	240 lbs acid phos 240 "C. seed meal	5	36	18	. 6	35	1040

EXPERIMENT MADE BY MR. E. J. BEASELY,

RED LEVEL, COVINGTON COUNTY.

Soil, Red—Sub-soil, Clay.

Average yield of unmanured plots, 325 pounds per acre. Mr Beasely reports that he cultivated his cotton according to instructions in Bulletin No. 12, which contains directions for all experimenters alike. The indications are, from the following statement, that phosphoric acid is the principle element needed in this soil.

By observing the yield of each unmanured plot, it will be seen that there is a want of uniformity in the soil of this test acre.

No. Plot.	Lbs. Fertilizer per Plot.	Lbs. Fertilizer per Acre.	Lbs. Cotton, 1st picking. Sept. 15th	100-	Lus. Cotton, 3rd picking. Nov. 10th.	Lbs. Cotton, 4th picking. Nov. 20th.	Fotal yield per Plot.	Total yield per Acre.
$\frac{2}{3}$		240 " acid phosph. 64 " muriate pot No manure 96 lbs nitrate soda	18 4 2	4 12 8 6	5 6 5 4	5 5 4 3	16 41 21 15	656 336
6 7	6 " nitrate pota 15" acid phospha. 4 lbs muriate pota	64 " muriate pota.	20	16	6	5 8	23 51	816
	No manure	240" acid phosph. No manure 96 lbs nitrate sods 64" muriate pot	20 6	16 8	8	8 5	52 25	400
1(11	(15 " acid phospha 15 lbs Floats (15 lbs Floats) 6 " nitrate soda.	240" acid phospha 240 lbs Floats 240" " 96" nitrate soda	$ \begin{array}{c} 26 \\ 16 \end{array} $	$\begin{bmatrix} 16\\18\\ \end{bmatrix}$	8 7	8 6	58 47	752
13	No manure 53 lbs green cotton S.	No manure	$\begin{array}{c} 12 \\ 4 \\ 24 \end{array}$	6 20	10 6 8	6 5 8	44 21 60	704 336 960
14 15 16	(15 lbs Floats) 265 lbs stable manur' (15 "acid phospha.	240 lbs Float 4240 "stable man 240 "acid phospb	36 26	18 12	6 8	5 5	65 5 1	1040 813
_	115 " cotton seed M.	240 cotton seed M	42	12	2	1	57	912

EXPERIMENT MADE BY MR. D. L. BROWN,

RANDOLPH, BIBB COUNTY.

Soil, Sandy—Sub-soil, Clay.

Average yield of unmanured plots 517 pounds per acre. In this experiment Mr. Brown reports that the cotton did not come up until the 27th May, on account of drought, and that plot number 2 was over flowed, and damaged from a very heavy rain. Hence no conclusion will be drawn as to comparison.

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No. Plot.	Lbs. Fertilizers per Plot.	Lbs. Fertilizer per Acre.	Lbs. Cotton, lst picking. Oct. 15th.	Lbs. Cotton. 2nd picking. Nov. 14th.	Total yield per Plot.	Fotal yield per Acre.
$\begin{matrix}1\\2\\3\\4\end{matrix}$	15 lbs acid phosphate 4 lbs muriate potash No manure	64 "muriate potash No manure	10 8 10 10	18 12 16 17	28 20 26 27	448 320 416 432
5	14 " muriate potash	96 lbs nitrate soda 64 " muriate potash 96 " nitrate soda	10	18	28	448
6	15 " acid phosphate	240 lbs acid phesphate. 64 " muriate potash.	30	24	54	864
7	(15 lbs acid phosphate	240 " acid phosphate	18	24	42	672
8 9	No manure	No manure	12 24	20	32	512
10	(15 " acid phosphate	240 " acid phosphate 240 " Floats	14	$\begin{array}{c} 20 \\ 24 \end{array}$	44 38	$\begin{array}{c} 704 \\ 608 \end{array}$
11	15 lbs Floats		16	30	4 6	736
12	No manure	No manure	10	28	38	608
13	53 lbs green cotton seed	848 lbs green cotton seed		18	38	608
14	\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \	848 " green cotton seed 240 " Floats	26	22	48	768
15	265 lbs stable manure	4240 lbs stable manure	18	28	46	
16	15 lbs acid phosphate 15 lbs cotton seed meal.		30	22	52	832

EXPERIMENT MADE BY MR. M. A. BISHOP,

MADISON, MADISON COUNTY.

Soil, Clay Loam—Sub-soil, Stiff Clay.

Average yield of unmanured plots, 312 pounds per acre. Mr. Bishop in his report says, owing to drought he did not get a stand of cotton until the 5th of June.

The seasons were perfect from the time the cotton came up until July 27th, after which time no rain fell for three months. The unfertilized plots did not make an average crop on account of the late date of its coming up, fully 10 per cent. of the bolls being destroyed by freet

Mr. Bishop calls especial attention to the fact, that the use of fertilizers is necessary to hasten the maturity of the crop. Cultivation was thorough. The slight increase in plot number 4 is explained by the removal of rocks and chunks piled on it the previous year. This ground has been in cultivation since 1857.

No. Plot.	Lbs. Fertilizers per Plot.	Lbs. Fertilizers per Acre.	Lbs. cotton, 1st picking Sept. 21st.	Lbs. cotton, 2nd picking. Oct. 15th.	Lbs. cotton. 3rd picking. Nov. 20th.	Total yield per Plot.	Total yield per Acre.
1	6 lbs nitrate soda	96 lbs nitrate soda		14	8	32	512
$\frac{2}{3}$	15 " acid phosphate 4 " muriate potash	240 " acid phosph.	8	$\begin{array}{c} 12 \\ 16 \end{array}$	8	28.	448
4		64 " muriate pot No manure	8	6	10 16	$\frac{34}{22}$	$\begin{array}{c} 544 \\ 352 \end{array}$
_	(6 lbs nitrate soda	96 lbs nitr'te soda		U	10	22	302
5	4 " muriate potash	64 " muriate pot	10	12	6	28	448
6	6 "nitrate soda	96 " nitrate soda 240 " acid phosp.	18	20	12	50	800
7	1 14 " muriate potash	64 " muriate pot.	10	1.4	10	10	040
Q	(15 " acid phosphate No manure	240 " acid phosph No manure	16	$\frac{14}{7}$	10 11	40 18	$\begin{array}{c} 640 \\ 288 \end{array}$
O	(6 lbs nitrate soda			'		10	200
9	4 " muriate potash	64 " muriate pot.					
•		240 " acid phosph	. 19	17	14	50	800
10	15 '' Floats	240 "Floats	6	14	10	30	480
11	15 " Floats	240 " Floats				!	
	£6 " nitrate soda	296 " nitrate soda	11	13	14	38	608
12	No manure	No manure		$7\frac{1}{2}$	11	181/2	296
13	53 lbs green cotton seed (53 " green cotton seed	848 lbs green C. S.		16	10	2 6	416
14	53 "green cotton seed	848 " green C. S. 240 " Floats	6	18	8	32	512
15	265 "stable manure	4240" stable m'nu.	16	20	8	44	704
	15 "acid phosphate		10	-0			
16	(15 "cotton seed meal	240 " cotton S. M.	15	11	8	34	544

EXPERIMENT MADE BY MR. T. W. BRADLEY,

WALKER SPRINGS, CLARKE COUNTY.

Soil, Sandy—Sub soil, Clay.

Average yield per acre of unmanured plots 384 pounds. From Mr. Bradley's report, it will be seen that this test acre is not of even fertility as is shown by comparing unmanured plots 4, 8 and 12, among themselves. By noticing the yield from use of fertilizers applied singly, and in combination, it is evident that this soil is lacking in all three main elements of plant food, while acid phosphate is needed most of any. As a rule, plants are not fastidious from what source they obtain nitrogen, yet by comparing plot 6—acid phosphate and nitrate soda—with plot 16—acid phosphate and cotton seed meal—the influence of nitrogen in the cotton seed meal in plot 16 seems to be effectual in giving better results.

By comparing plot 11, nitrate soda and floats, with plot 14, cotton seed and floats, the results are in favor of plot 14. These are not positive conclusions, but in this experiment the indications are as above stated. This land was never fertilized, and the following tabulated statement shows the results of Mr. Bradley's experiment:

No. Plot.	Lbs. Fertilizers per Plot.	Lbs. Fertilizers	Lbs. cotton, 1st picking, Sept. 10th	Lbs. cotton, 2nd picking Oct. 1st.	Lbs cotton, 3rd picking. Oct 15th.	Total yield per Plot.	Total yield per Acre.
1	6 lbs nitrate soda	96 lbs nitrate soda		29		33	528
2	15 " acid phosphate	240 " acid phosph	16	35	$4\frac{1}{2}$	$55\frac{1}{2}$	888
$\frac{1}{2}$	4 " muriate potash	64 " muriate pot.	4	18	4	26	416
4	No manure.	No manure .	6	21	4	31	496
5	(6 lbs nitrate soda	96 lbs nitrate soda.					
Ð	(4 " muriate potash	64 " muriate pota	32	20	$4\frac{1}{2}$	$56\frac{1}{2}$	904
6	6 " nitrate soda	96 " nitrate soda.					
O	115 " acid phosphate	240" acid phosph.	4	37	4	45	720
7	§ 4 " muriate potash	64 " muriate pota	İ	ļ			
- 1	115 " acid phosphate	240" acid phospha	28	25	41/2	$57\frac{1}{2}$	920
8	No manure	No manure	4	12	3	19	304
	(6 lbs nitrate soda	96 lbs nitrate soda.		1			
9	$\left \left. \left\{ \right. \right. \right.$ 4 " muriate potash	64 "muriate pot.	1	1		j i	} }
	(15 " acid phosphate	240" acid phosph.	16	37	В	59	944
10	15 " Floats	240 lbs Floats	24	24	4	52	832
	(15 " Floats	240 " Floats					
11	6 " nitrate soda	96 " nitrate soda	12	27	41%	$43\frac{1}{2}$	696
12	No manure	No manure	4	14	4	22	352
13	53 lbs green cotton seed	848 lbs green C. S.	36	24	6	6 6	1056
	(53 " green cotton seed.						1
14	15 " Floats	240 " Floats	14	40	21/6	$56\frac{1}{2}$	904
15	265 " stable manue	4240" stable m'nu.	30	25	3	58	928
	(15 " acid phosphate	240 " acid phosph					
16	715 " cotton seed meal	240 " cotton S. M.	28	34	8	70	1120
-					Contract Contract	CO-THE CO	- management

EXPERIMENT MADE BY MR. J. M. BRANNON,

SEALE, RUSSELL COUNTY.

Soil, Sandy—Subsoil, Clay.

Average yield of unmanured plots 504 pounds per are. Mr. Brannon says the land on which this test was made has been in cultivation for forty years, and is known as "poor sandy land." For the last twenty years it has been slightly fertilized each year with cotton seed.

In securing a stand of cotton, no trouble was experienced and

the cultivation was thorough.

From this report the indications are that a complete fertilizer is needed as is shown in plot No. 9, which contains the three leading elements of plant food. No benefit is derived from the use of floats; but the results from acid phosphate and cotton seed meal in plot No. 16, as compared with stable manure in plot No. 15, are very decided.

No. Plot.	Lbs. Fertilizers per Plot.	Lbs. Fertilizers per Acre.	Lbs. cotton, 1st picking. Sept. 19th.	Lbs. cotton, 2nd picking. Oct. 15.	Lbs. cotton, 3d picking. Nov. 5.	Total yield per Plot.	Total yield per Acre.
1	6 lbs nitrate soda	96 lbs nitrate soda		14		37	592
2	15 " acid phosphate	240 " acid phosph.	27	12		43	688
3	4 " muriate potash	64 " muriate pot.	20	10	3	33	528
4	No manure	No manure	15	9	$2\frac{1}{2}$	$26\frac{1}{2}$	424
5	6 lbs nitrate soda 4 " muriate potash	96 lbs nitrate soda 64" muri'te pota		14		40	640
6	6 " nitrate soda 15 " acid phosphate	96 " nitrate soda. 240 " acid phosph.	29	4	1	34	544
7	34 " muriate potash	64 " muriate pot. 240 " acid phosph.	34	9	31/	461/2	744
-	(15 " acid phosphate	No manure	25	5	3	33	528
8	No manure					00	020
	(6 lbs nitrate soda	96 lbs nitrate soda				İ	!
9	$\left \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	64 " muri'te pot		1-1/	۔ ا	011/	1022
	(15 " acid phosphate	240 " acid phosph	44	151/2		04/2	1032
10	15 " Floats	240 " Floats	21	21/4	/2	$23\frac{5}{4}$	380
11	15 "Floats	240 " Floats				00	000
11	() 6 " nitrate soda	96 " nitrate soda.			2	38	608
12	No manure	No manure	25	9	1	35	560
13	53 lbs green cotton seed	848 lbs green C. S.	34	5	2	41	656
	1 (53 " green cotton good	1848 " green cot. S	1			i	
14	1115 " Floats	240 " Floats	28	5	1 1/2	$34\frac{1}{2}$	552
15	265 " stable manure	4240" stable man.	29	23/4	1	$ 42\frac{3}{4}$	684
	(15 " acid phosphate	240 " acid phosph.	,i	1			
16	115 " cotton seed meal.	240 " cotton S. M.	46	3	1	50	800
Canada		THE COURSE OF THE PARTY OF THE					

EXPERIMENT MADE BY MR. G. W. COMPTON,

DIXON'S MILLS, MARENGO COUNTY, Soil, Dark Sandy—Sub-soil, Clay.

Average yield of unmanured plots 665 pounds per acre. Mr. Compton says that he has been cultivating this land for the last twenty years, manuring lightly each year with green cotton seed. The seasons being so unfavorable for seed to germinate that he did not get a stand at the proper time and the consequence was had to plant over, and did not secure a stand until June 1st.

After June 1st every thing was propitious to the growth of the plant until September 11th, after which time no rain fell until Novembr 9th, which dry spell materially affected its maturity on account of the lateness of getting a stand. The yield from acid phosphate alone in plot 2, is very striking in this experiment, and in combination with nitrate soda on plot 6, the results are nearly as great as in plot 9 where a complete fertilizer was used. Attention is called to the increased yield of floats in plot No. 10, over acid phosphate in plot No. 2, and in combination with green cotton seed in No. 14, the yield is greater than in plot No. 9, a complete fertilizer. The indications are that this soil is deficient in phosphoric acid. The land on which this experiment was conducted, was cleared 60 years ago.

No. Plot.	Lbs. Fertilizers per Plot.	Lbs. Fertilizers per Acre.	Lbs. cotton, lst picking. Sept. 25.	Lbs. cottoa. 2nd picking. Oct. 9.	Lbs. cotton, 3d picking Oct. 24th.	Lbs. cotton. 4th picking. Nov. 9th.	Total yield per Plot.	Fotal yield per Acre.
1 2 3 4	4 " muriate potash No manure	240 " acid phosph. 64 " muriate pot. No manure	18 8 9	$ \begin{array}{c c} 19 \\ 22\frac{1}{2} \\ 14 \\ 14\frac{1}{2} \end{array} $	8 6 8 10	$\frac{41/_{2}}{7}$	45 51 37 40½	720 816 592 648
5 6	(4 "muriate potash	64 " muriate pota. 96 " nitrate soda 240" acid phospha	$8\frac{1}{2}$	$15\frac{1}{2}$ $23\frac{1}{2}$	$8\frac{1}{2}$ $8\frac{1}{2}$		42 $58\frac{1}{2}$	672 936
7 8 9	(15" acid phosphat' No manure (6 lbs nitraie soda	240" acid phosph. No manure	14 9	$\begin{array}{c c} 22\frac{1}{2} \\ 14\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	$\frac{9\frac{1}{2}}{7\frac{1}{2}}$		51 37½	816 568
10 11	(15 " acid phospha 15 " Floats \$15 " Floats	240 " acid phosph. 240 " Floats 240 " Floats	19½ 14½	21	10½ 10	8	60½ 53½ 57½	866
12 13 14	No manure 53 lbs green cotton S (53 lbs green C.seed	848 " green C. S.	20	24	$ \begin{array}{c c} 12\frac{1}{2} \\ 11 \\ 9 \end{array} $	$\frac{8}{6\frac{1}{2}}$	$42\frac{1}{2}$ $59\frac{1}{2}$	680 952
15 16	(15 " Floats 265 " stable m'ure. (15 " acid phosph.	240 "Floats 4246" stable m'nre 240 "acid phosph. 240 "cotton S. M.	1	22	$ \begin{array}{c c} 10\frac{1}{2} \\ 8\frac{1}{2} \\ 8 \end{array} $	5	61½ 59 49	984 944 784

EXPERIMENT MADE BY MR. R. H. CROSS,

LETOHATCHIE, LOWNDES COUNTY.

Soil, Sandy Loam-Sub-soil, Yellow Clay.

Average yield of unmanured plots, 352 pounds per acre. The uniform fertility of this experiment acre is about as good as is usually found.

By comparing the yield from plots 1, 2 and 3, with the average yield of unmanured plots 4, 8 and 12, it will be seen that the increased yield from plots 1 and 3, is greater than from plot 2. In plots 5, 6 and 7 where the elements are in combination, the yield in plot 5, is less than in 6 and 7, while in plot 9, a complete fertilizer, the increase over the average of unmanured plots is 384 pounds.

Plot 10, floats alone, gives an increase over no manure of 80 lbs., while in combination with nitrate soda, in plot 11, the increased yield is 288 pounds, and with green cotton seed in plot 14, the increased yield is 336 pounds. This experiment would indicate that floats can be used with satisfactory results on the soil selected by Mr. Cross. By referring to plot 15, stable manure, it will be observed that there is a falling off in yield, while in plot 16, acid phosphate and cotton seed meal, the yield is very satisfactory.

No. Plot.	Lbs. Fertilizers per Plot.	Lbs. Fertilizers per Acre.	Lbs. cotton, 1st picking. Sept. 16.	Lbs cotton, 2nd picking. Sept. 28	Lbs. cotton, 3rd picking Oct. 14.	Lbs. cotton, 4th picking. Nov. 17.	Total yield per Plot.	Total yield per Acre.
$\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{3}{4}$	No manure	240 " acid phosph.	9 10 13 8	13 12 14 10	6 7 6 3	7 5 4 2	35 34 37 23	$\begin{array}{c} 544 \\ 592 \end{array}$
5 6 7	4" muriate p'ash. 6" nitrate soda 15" acid phospha. 4" muriate pota.	64 "muriate pot. 96 "nitrate soda. 240 "acid phosph. 64 "muriate pot.	11	14	6 9	8 3	39 42	672
9	No manure. 6 lbs nitrate 4 ' muriate pota	240 " acid phosph. No manure 96 lbs nitrate soda 64 " muriate pot. 240 " acid phosph.	4	12 6 18	13 8 10	7 3 3	42 21 46	672 336 736
10 11 12	15 "Floats 15 "Floats 6 "nitrate soda No manure	240 "Floats 240 "Floats 96 "nitrate soda. No manure	9 7	12 9 17	11 4 13	5 8 2 9	27 40 22 54	432 640 352
14	(15 " Floats 265 " stable manure (15 " acid phospha.	1848 " green C. S. 1848 " green C. S. 1240 " Floats	16 12	13 7 20	10 6 14	4 2	43 27	

EXPERIMENT BY Maj. E. M. DAVIS, PRATTVILLE, AUTAUGA COUNTY.

Soil, Sandy Loam—Sub-Soil, Red Clay.

Average yield per acre of unmanured plots 695 lbs. Mr. Davis says in his report, that nitrogen is the element most needed in his soil, which is the general indication from results of his experiment. While the increased yield in plot 9, a complete fertilizer, is 135 lbs. over plot 1, nitrate soda, yet in comparison with plot 13, green cotton seed, and plot 15, stable manure, the results point to nitrogen as the chief element lacking. By comparing unmanured plots 4, 8 and 12, with each other, an increase is noticed in each successive one. For instance, the difference in yield between plots 4 and 8, is 30 lbs., and between 4 and 12, 75 lbs., indicating an uneveness in the fertility of this acre. If this be a fact, the increased yield from use of floats in plot 10, over acid phosphate in plot 2, is accounted for. foregoing being true, the increase of plots 11, 14 and 16 is also ex-Further experiment, however, is necessary to establish a Too much care cannot be exercised in selecting soil of uniform productiveness for experiment.

No. Plot.	Lbs. Fertilizers Per Plot.	Lbs. Fertilizers per Acre.	Lbs. cotton, 1st picking.	Lbs cotton, 2nd picking.	Total yield per plot.	Total yield per acre.
2 3 4 5 6	No manure. 66 lbs nitrate soda. 4 lbs muriate potash. 66 lbs nitrate soda. 15 lbs acid phosphate. 4 lbs muriate potash. 15 lbs acid phosphate. No manure. 66 lbs nitrate soda.	240 lbs acid phosphate 64 lbs muriate potash. No manure	45 41½ 37 39 45 47 41 34	7 3 5 5 10 10 8 12	55 57 49 46	780 667 630 660 825 855 735 690
10 11	15 lbs Floats 15 lbs Floats	240 lbs Floats	41½	6	471/2	712½
19	6 lbs nitrate soda		$\begin{array}{c} 51 \\ 45 \end{array}$	7 4	58 49	870 735
	53 lbs green cotton seed			8		975
14	(52 lbg groop actton good	848 lbs green cotton seed				
	15 lbs Floats	240 lbs Floats.	59	. 5		960
15		4240 lbs stable manure	61	4	65	975
16	15 lbs acid phosphate	240 lbs acid phosphate 240 lbs cotton seed meal.	61	4	6 5	975

EXPERIMENT MADE BY MR. R. M. DICK,

ATTALLA, ETOWAH COUNTY.

Soil, Red Loam-Sub-soil, Red Clay.

Average yield of unmanured plots 240 pounds per acre. We have in this experiment a fact noticeable in other experiments, which is, that while several elements taken separately and applied to the soil are not beneficial, and even in some instances, decrease the yield from unmanured plots, yet, when the same are combined the results are very desirable. For instance, the average yield of unmanured plots 4, 8 and 12 being 240 pounds per acre, plot No. 1, nitrate of soda alone, gives 40 pounds less than average of no manure. But in plot No. 6, in combination with acid phosphate, the increased yield over plot No. 2, acid phosphate alone, is 384 pounds.

It will be observed that plot No. 2, acid phosphate, gives an increase of 376 pounds per acre over no manure. Furthermore, by comparing plots Nos. 3, 5 and 9, where muriate potash was used, its effects were injurious rather than beneficial. While the increased yield from use of floats in plots Nos. 10, 11 and 14, is not as great as from the use of acid phosphate in plots 2 and 6, still, the result is satisfactory, taking into consideration the difference in the cost of the two fertilizers.

From the foregoing, it will be seen that phosphoric acid and nitrogen are the main elements needed in this soil.

No. Plot.	Lbs. Fertilizers per Plot	Lbs. Fertilizers per Acre,	Lbs.cotton, 1st picking Sept. 23.	Lbs. cotton, 2nd picking. Oct. 5th.	Lbs. cotton, 3rd picking. Oct. 23d.	Lbs. cotton, 4th picking Nov. 9th.	Total yield per Plot.	Total yield per Acre.
i	No manure	240 " acid phosph 64 " muriate pot. No manure	$egin{array}{c} 21\frac{1}{2} \\ 1\frac{1}{2} \\ 1\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	2 9 3 3	6 6 6		$12\frac{1}{2}$ $38\frac{1}{2}$ $13\frac{1}{2}$ 14	200 616 216 224
6	4 " muriate pota. 6 " nitrate soda 15 " acid phospha	96 lbs nitrate soda 64 "muriate pot 96 "nitrate soda. 240 "acid phosph. 64 "muriate pota,	$\frac{1\frac{1}{2}}{36\frac{1}{2}}$	ļ	$\frac{6\frac{1}{2}}{9}$		$15\frac{1}{2}$ $62\frac{1}{2}$	248 1000
7 8 9	(15 " acid phospha No manure (6 lbs nitrate soda 4 " muri'te pot'sh	240 "acid phosph No manure	20 2	$\frac{11}{3\frac{1}{2}}$	8½ 7	4	$42\frac{1}{2}$ $16\frac{1}{2}$	264
10 11	15 " Floats	240 " acid phospha 240 " Floats 240 " Floats	$6\frac{1}{2}$	$15 7\frac{1}{2}$	11 10	5	59½ 29	464
	No manure 53 lbs green cotton S.	96" nitrate soda. No manure 848 lbs green C. S. 848" green C. S.	$\begin{array}{c}5\\2\\12\end{array}$	$ \begin{array}{c} 6 \\ 3\frac{1}{2} \\ 8\frac{1}{2} \end{array} $	$ \begin{array}{c} 81/2 \\ 6 \\ 9 \end{array} $	3	$ \begin{array}{c} 24\frac{1}{2} \\ 14\frac{1}{2} \\ 34 \end{array} $	392 232 544
14 15 16	15" Floats 265 lbs stable manur. (15" acid phospha	240 "Floats 4240" stable m'ure 240 "acid phosph.	$\begin{array}{c} 21 \\ 23 \end{array}$	13 15	$\frac{10\frac{1}{2}}{11}$	$\frac{4\frac{1}{2}}{4}$	49 53	
	115 "cotton S. meal	240 "cotton S. M.	18	_ 12	$11\frac{1}{2}$	3½	45	720

EXPERIMENT MADE BY MR. R. T. EWING,

ROUND MOUNTAIN, CHEROKEE COUNTY.

Soil, Gray, Sandy, Piney Woods-Sub-soil, Yellow Sand.

Average yield unmanured plots per acre, 320 pounds. In this experiment, no perceptible benefit is seen from the application of nitrate soda in plot No. 1, and while there is shown a slight increase in plot No. 3, muriate potash, over no manure, it is no greater in this instance than occurs in the unmanured plots 4, 8 and 12. In plot No. 2, acid phosphate, there is an increased yield of 160 pounds over average of no manure. By comparing plot No. 6 with plot No. 9, it is shown that muriate potash is of no value in this combination; but in plot No. 7, combined with acid phosphate, the increased yield is 192 pounds over acid phosphate alone in plot No. 2. The increased yield from use of floats in plots 10, 11 and 14 over the average of no manure, while not as great as in some instances, is satisfactory. The best results obtained from this experiment are from plot 15, stable manure, and plot 16 cotton seed meal and acid phosphate.

No. Plot.	Lbs. Fertilizers per Plot.	Lbs. Fertilizers per Acre.	Lbs. cotton, 1st picking. Oct. 12.	Lbs. cotton, 2nd picking. Nov. 3.	Lbs. cotton, 3rd picking. Dec. 3.	Total yield per Plot. Total yield per Acre.
$\begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \\ 4 \end{array}$	15 " acid phosphate 4 " muriate potash	96 lbs nitrate soda 240 " acid phosphate 64 " muriate potash No manure.	8 18 10 8	8 10 8 8	$egin{array}{c} 4 \ 2 \ 4 \ 4 \ \end{array}$	20 320 30 480 22 352 20 320
5		96 lbs nitrate soda, 64 " muriate potash	6	10	4	20 320
6. 7	\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \	240 "acid phosphate 64 "muriate potash, 240 "acid phosphate	24 20	18 18	4 4	46 736 42 672
8 9	No manure. 6 "nitrate soda. 4 "muriate pota.	96 " nitrate soda, 64 " muriate potash,	4	8	4	16 256
10 11	15 " Floats	240 "Floats 240 "Floats,	26 12	18 10	2 4	46 736 26 416
12 13		96 "nitrate soda No manure 848 "green cotton seed		$14 \\ 12 \\ 20$	$egin{array}{c} 4 \ 4 \ 2 \end{array}$	30 480 24 384 38 608
			16 40	$\begin{array}{c} 24 \\ 20 \end{array}$	4	44 704 64 1024
16	15 " cotton S. meal		22	26	4	52 832

EXPERIMENT MADE BY MR. J. M. ELLISON,

CREEK STAND, MACON COUNTY.

Soil, Sandy-Sub-soil, Sandy.

Average yield per acre of unmanured plots 596 pounds. Mr. Ellison in making his report, writes as follows: "I can not account for No. 12 making more than Nos. 4 and 8, but I do know that I made no mistake. There can be no reason for this as I can see, there being no difference in the plots." Owing to the uneveness of this soil which is seen by comparing unmanured plots 4, 8 and 12 with each other, no conclusions will be drawn. The following tabulated statement show the result of Mr. Ellison's experiment:

-								
No. Plot.	Lbs Fertilizers per Plot.	Lbs. Fertilizer per Acre.	Lbs. cotton, lst picking. Aug. 19.	Lbs. cotton, 2nd picking. Aug. 25.	Lbs. cotton, 3rd picking Sept. 8.	Lbs. cotton, 4th picking. Nov. 2.	Total yield per plot.	Total yield per Acre.
1 2 3 4	4 "muriate potash No manure	No manure.	12 14 7 9	13 21 10 8	17 24 13 11	8 10 7 3	50 69 37 31	800 1104 592 492
5	6 lbs nitrate soda. 4 "muri'te pot'sh 6 " nitrate soda	96 " nitrate soda, 64 " muriate pot 96 " nitrate soda,	4	10	19	11	4 4	704
6 7		240 " acid phospha	8	15	21	12	5 6	896
8	15 " acid phospha	240 " acid phosph	7 7	10	$\frac{15}{7}$	$\frac{7}{3}$	39	
9	No manure. 6 "nitrate soda 4 "muriate pota.	No manure 96 " nitrate soda, 64 " mu iate pot.	·	-8	•		25	400
10	(15 " acid phospha. 15 " Floats	240 " acid phosph. 240 " Floats	$\frac{7}{14}$	14 17	$\frac{20}{15}$	10 6	51 52	816 832
11		240 "Floats	14	17	10	0	02	002
- 1	6 "nitrate soda	96 " nitrate soda	13	19	14	12	58	
$\frac{12}{13}$	No manure	No manure	15	$\frac{20}{18}$	$\begin{array}{c} 15 \\ 20 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 6 \\ 12 \end{array}$	56	896 112 0
- 1	53 " green C. seed.	848 " green cot. S.	20	18	20	14	70	1120
14	115 " Floats	240 "Floats	15	16	13	10	54	864
15	265 " stable manure	4240" stable m'ure	21	16	10	12	5 9	944
16		240 " acid phosph 240 " cotton S. M.		12	12	10	51	816

EXPERIMENT MADE BY DR. JOHN GORDON,

HEALING SPRINGS, WASHINGTON COUNTY.

Soil, Sandy Loam-Sub-soil, Sandy Loam.

Average yield of unmanured plots, per acre, 64 pounds. Dr. Gordon reports that this experiment was planted in Peterkin cotton and owing to unfavorable seasons, a stand was not secured until May 22d. The last two weeks of August were very hot and dry, causing the top crop to shed. He says cultivation was made strictly according to instructions. The following tabulated statement shows the results of Dr. Gordan's experiment, and especial attention is called to the increased yield from use of fertilizers, over the average of unmanured plots 4, 8 and 12, which is 64 pounds.

No. Plot.	Lbs. Fertilizers per Plot.	Lbs. Fertilizers per Acre.	Total per	Total per
1 2 3 4	4 "muriate potash No manure	240 " acid phosphate	$ \begin{array}{c} 39\frac{1}{2} \\ 45 \\ 16\frac{1}{4} \\ 5 \end{array} $	720
5 6	6 lbs nitrate soda	96 " nitrate soda, 64 " muriate potash 96 " nitrate soda, 240 " acid phosphate		160 384
7 8	\(\) 4 " muriate potash \(\) 15 " acid phosphate \(\) No manure \(\) 6 " nitrate soda \(\)	64 " muriate potash, 240 " acid phosphate		480 48
9 10 11	(15 " Floats		11	640 176
$\frac{12}{13}$	(53 " green cotton seed	96 " nitrate soda	$\overset{4}{21}\overset{1}{\cancel{2}}$	64 344
15 16	265 " stable manure	240 "Floats. 4240" stable manure 240 " acid phosphate, 240 " cotton seed meal	$47\frac{1}{4}$	756

EXPERIMENT MADE BY MR. A. T. GOODWYN,

Robinson's Springs, Elmore County.

Soil, Gray Sandy—Sub-soil, Red Clay.

Average yield per acre of unmanured plots, 469 pounds. Attention is called to the uneven fertility of this acre, by comparing unmanured plots 4, 8 and 12 with each other.

Mr. Goodwyn says that the land was prepared and cultivated thoroughly, fertilizers put down March 30th, and cotton planted April 16th; stand was secured by May 1st. Worms stripped off all leaves by October 2d. Cotton was picked, in every instance, in the afternoon and carefully weighed. Seasons were better than an average. The following statement shows the result of Mr. Goodwyn's experiment:

No. Plot.	Lbs. Fertilizers per Plot.	Lbs. Fertilizers per Acre.	Lbs. cotton, 1st picking. Sept. 8.	Lbs. cotton, 2nd picking. Oct. 7.	Fotal yield per Plot.	Total yield per Acre.
1 2 3 4 5	6 lbs nitrate soda 15 " acid phosphate 4 " muriate potash No manure (6 lbs nitrate soda	96 lbs nitrate soda 240 " acid phosphate 64 " muriate potash No manure 96 " nitrate soda,	16 34 18 16	14 12 22 16	30 46 40 32	480 736 640 512
6	4 " muriate potash 6 " nitrate soda 115 " acid phosphate 4 " muriate potash	64 "muriate potash 96 "nitrate soda 240 "acid phosphate 64 "muriate potash,	16 46	28 22		704 1088
8	No manure	240 "acid phosphate No manare 96 "nitrate soda, 64 "muriate potash,	36 18	18 16 24	54 34	864 544 1088
10 11	(15 " acid phosphate	240 " acid phosphate 240 " Floats 240 " Floats	14 18	10	28	448
12 13	No manure 53 " green cotton seed	96 "nitrate soda No manure. 848 "green cotton seed.	28 14 16	$\begin{array}{c c} 14 \\ 8 \\ 26 \end{array}$	42 22 42	$672 \\ 352 \\ 672$
`14 15	153 " green cotton seed 115 " Floats	848 "green cotton seed, 240 "Float. 4240" stable manure	26 44	6 2	32 46	512 736
16	15 " acid phosphate	240 " acid phosphate. 240 " cotton seed meal	40	20	60	960

EXPERIMENT MADE BY MR. J. M. HOBDY,

LOUISVILLE, BARBOUR COUNTY.

Soil, Sandy Loam-Sub-soil, Red Clay.

Average yield, no manure, 725 pounds per acre. By noticing the yield from the unmanured plots 4, 8 and 12, a lack of uniform fertility of the soil is the first thing to be readily observed. It is to be noticed furthermore, in this report, that the soil is lacking in every principle element necessary for plant food, and that no one taken separately increases the yield, but by putting two ingredients together (one of the ingredients being acid phosphate), as in plots 6 and 7, a satisfactory result is developed, compared with No. 5. In plot No. 10, floats, the increased yield over no manure is 75 pounds, which difference is not so great as between the unmanured plots 8 and 12, it being 160 pounds, and which result should not be misleading.

This is another instance of the importance of having land of uniform fertility for conducting experiments. Mr. Hobdy says he exercised great care in making this experiment, yet, the irregularity of the soil alluded to above, as is shown by results, suggests great pains in selecting an acre of as even fertility as possible.

No. Plot.	Lbs. Fertilizers per Plot.	Lbs. Fertilizers per Acre.	Lbs. cotton, 1st picking Sept 7.	Lbs. cotton, 2nd picking. Sept. 20.	Lbs. cotton, 3rd picking. Oct. 3.	Total yield per Plot. Total yield per Acre.	
$\frac{1}{2}$	6 lbs nitrate soda 15 " acid phosphate 4 " muriate potash	96 lbs nitrate soda 240 " acid phosphate. 64 " muriate potash	$egin{array}{c} 12 \\ 20 \\ 10 \\ \end{array}$	14 16 20	4 6 7	30 480 42 672 37 592	2
4 5	No manure	No manure 96 " nitrate soda	13	18	8	39 624	4
-	1 4 " muriate potash 6 " nitrate soda		10	26	6	42 672	2
6	15 " acid phosphate	240 " acid phosphate. 64 " muriate potash	32	28	16	76 1216	6
7 8	15 " acid phosphate	240 "acid phosphate.	29	24	10	63 1008	
_	No manure (6 lbs nitrate soda		12	24	12	48 768	5
9	4 " muriate potash	64 "muriate potash, 240 "acid phosphate	32	30	8	70 1020	0
10	15 " Floats	240 "Floats	16	24	10	50 800	0
11	6 "nitrate soda	96 " nitrate soda	17	28	8	53 848	
$\begin{array}{c} 12 \\ 13 \end{array}$	No manure 53 " green cotton S.	No manure 848 "green cotton s'ed	$\begin{array}{c c} 15 \\ 27 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 22 \\ 26 \end{array}$	$\frac{12}{8}$	49 784 61 9 76	
14	153 " green cotton S	!848					
15		240 "Floats	22 31	$\frac{22}{20}$	6	50 800 57 912	
16	15 " acid phosphate 15 " cotton seed M.	240 "acid phosphate 240 "cotton seed meal	24	18	6	48 768	8

EXPERIMENT MADE BY MR. WM. B. HALL,

Lowndesboro, Lowndes County.

Soil, Lime Prairie. Sub-soil, Black Clay.

Average yield, no manure, 341 pounds per acre. Mr. Hall says that the land selected for this experiment has been in cultivation about 50 years, and is called old prairie. It was thoroughly prepared and cultivated. The third picking was lost by a raid from cattle breaking in, and while the yield from this picking might have been small, yet the loss of it vitiates the experiment as no accurate conclusions can be arrived at. The following tabulated statement shows the results obtained, and it indicates that the soil is deficient in all three elements of plant-food. Further investigation is necessary to come to a conclusion:

No. Plot.	Lbs. Fertilizers 1	Lbs. Fertilizers per Acre.	Lbs cotton, 1st picking. Oct.	Lbs cotton, 2nd picking, Nov.	Total yield per Plot.	fotal yield per Acre.
1 2 3 4	15 lbs acid phosphate 240 ll 4 lbs muriate potash 64 ll No manure No m	os nitrate soda os acid phosphate os muriate potash nanure	12 8 8 6	18 22 20 18	30 30 28 24	480 480 448 384
5	4 lbs muriate potash 64 ll		14	22	36	576
6	6 lbs nitrate soda 96 lk 15 lbs acid phosphate 240 lk	os acid phosphate.	16	30	46	736
7 8	\ \ 4 lbs muriate potash	os muriate potash, os acid phosphate nanure.	10 6	$\frac{26}{16}$	36 22	576 352
9	6 lbs nitrate soda 96 ll 4 lbs muriate potash 64 ll	os nitrate soda, bs muriate potash,		00		
10	(15 lbs acid phosphate	os Floats	$\begin{array}{c} 20 \\ 10 \end{array}$	30 16	$\frac{50}{26}$	800 416
11	15 lbs Floats 240 ll 6 lbs nitrate soda 96 ll	bs nitraté soda	. 14	26	40	640
$\frac{12}{13}$	53 lbs green cotton seed. 848 ll	nanurebs green cotton seed	4 8	$\begin{array}{c c} 14 \\ 22 \end{array}$	18 30	288 480
14	153 lbs green cotton seed 848 ll 115 lbs Floats	bs Floats	10	22	32	512
15 16	265 lbs stable manure 4240 15 lbs acid phosphate 240 1	bs acid phosphate,	22	58	80	280
	1 15 lbs cotton seed meal 240 ll	bs cotton seed meal	20	36	56	896

EXPERIMENT MADE BY MR. J. T. INZER,

EDEN, ST. CLAIR COUNTY.

Soil, Sandy Loam—Sub-soil, Yellow Clay.

Average yield of unmanured plots per acre, 837 lbs.

Mr. Inzer says that the land on which this experiment was made has been in cultivation five years. Owing to unfavorable seasons, a good stand of cotton was not obtained until the 10th of June.

Although the cultivation varied from instructions, yet the results show that the soil is deficient in the chief elements of plant food as is shown in plots 5, 6, 7, 8 and 9. By comparing the unmanured plots 4 and 12, it will be seen that this acre is not uniform in productiveness, yet the increased yield from floats, nitrate soda and green cotton seed, in plots 10, 11, 13 and 14 is satisfactory. However, cotton seed meal and acid phosphate in plot 16, give the best results.

No. Plot.	Lbs. Fertilizers per Plot	Lbs. Fertilizers per Acre.	Lbs.cotton, 1st picking Sept. 15.	Lbs. cotton, 2nd picking. Oct. 1st.	Lbs. cotton, 3rd picking. Oct. 29th.	Lbs. cotton, 4th picking Nov. 20th.	Total yield per Plot.	Total yield per Acre.
$\frac{1}{2}$	4 " muriate potash	240 " acid phosph 64 " muriate pot.	$\frac{24}{10}$	24 20 20	18 14 14	6 8 12	64 66 56	1024 1056 896
5	4 " muriate pota.	No manure 96 lbs nitrate soda 64 "muriate pot 96 "nitrate soda.	8 14	14 24	12 18	14 10	48. 66	768 1056
6 7	₹15 " acid phospha	240 " acid phosph. 64 "muriate pota.	20 24	24 36	16 14	8 8	68 82	1088 1312
8	No manure 6 lbs nitrate soda 4 " muri'te pot'sh	No manure 96 lbs nitrate soda 64 " muriate pot.	9	16	14	14	53	848
10 11	(15 " acid phospha. 15 " Floats)15 " Floats	240 " acid phospha 240 " Floats 240 " Floats	28 10	28 20	18 16	10 12	84 58	1344 928
12 13	53 lbs green cotton S.	96" nitrate soda. No manure 848 lbs green C. S. 848" green C. S.	$14 \\ 12 \\ 18$	$egin{array}{c} 32 \\ 14 \\ 24 \\ \end{array}$	18 16 20	$egin{array}{c c} 12 \\ 14 \\ 8 \end{array}$	76 56 70	1216 896 1120
	(15" Floats 265 lbs stable manur.	240 " Floats 4240" stable m'ure	28 28	26 24	22 24	12 14	88 90	1408 1440
16	115 "cotton S. meal	240 "cotton S M.	40	30	32	18	120	1920

EXPERIMENT MADE BY MR. URIAH JOHNSON.

· TRINITY STATION, MORGAN COUNTY.

Soil, Red Sandy Loam-Sub-soil, Red Clay.

Average yield of unmanured plots, 384 lbs. per acre. Mr. Johnson having given in his report the average yield per acre of the unmanured plots, 4, 8, and 12, placed the same amount opposite each plot, there is no data left by which the uniform fertility of this acre can be determined.

Mr. Johnson writes that he did not get a stand of cotton until June 6th, on account of drought, and consequently thinks his crop not so good as it would have been, had the seed come up in due time. From the results of this experiment, the leading element needed in this soil is phosphoric acid. The average yield of unmanured plots, 4, 8 and 12, being 384 lbs. per acre, the increased yield on plot 2, acid phosphate is 416 lbs. over no manure. And it will be further noticed, that while acid phosphate in combination with nitrate soda as in plot 6, or with muriate potash in plot 7, gives satisfactory results, yet the yield proportionately is not so great as from the use of acid phosphate alone. By comparing plot 9, a complete fertilizer, with plots 6 and 7, it will be seen that the additional use of nitrate soda has added nothing to the increased yield over plot 7, whereas plot 16, cotton seed meal and acid phosphate, has given the best results in this experiment.

If the fertility of this acre be uniform, the increased yield from the use of floats in plots 10, 11 and 14, points to a lack of phosphoric acid in this soil, which in combination with nitrogen as in plots 11 and 14, shows an increased yield. The nitrogen in plot 11 being more readily available as plant food, is not retained in the soil as in green cotton seed in plot 14, which may explain the difference in these two plots. As a rule, plants are not fastidious from

what source nitrogen comes, just so its supply is sufficient.

No. Plot.	Lbs. Fertilizers per Plot.	Lbs. Fertilizer per Acre.	Lbs. Cotton, 1st picking. Dec. 1st.	S :5 2	Total yield per Plot.	Fotal yield per Acre.
		96 lbs nitrate soda	10	26	36	
2	15 lbs acid phosphate	240 lbs acid phosphate.	20	30	50	
3	4 lbs muriate potash	64 "muriate potash	8	20	28	
4		No manure 96 lbs nitrate soda	10	14	24	384
5		64 " muriate potash	. 8	20	28	448
	6 lbs nitrate soda.	96 " nitrate soda	0	20	20	440
6		240 lbs acid phesphate.	28	24	52	832
7		64 " muriate potash.				332
- 1	15 lbs acid phosphate	240 " acid phosphate	28	32	60	960
8	No manure	No manure	10	14	24	384
	6 lbs nitrate soda	96 lbs nitrate soda				
9	4 " muriate potash	64 " muriate potash			20	
10	(15 " acid phosphate	240 " acid phosphate	34	26	60	
10		240 "Floats	24	22	46	736
11	15 lbs Floats	240 " Floats	26	26	52	832
12		No manure	12	$\frac{20}{12}$	24	
	53 lbs green cotton seed			20	58	
	53 lbs green cotton seed.	848 " green cotton seed	00		00	020
14	15 " Floats	240 " Floats	42	24	66	1056
15	265 lbs stable manure	4240 lbs stable manure	44	24	68	1088
16	15 lbs acid phosphate					
	15 lbs cotton seed meal	240 " cotton seed meal	52	24	76	1216

EXPERIMENT MADE BY Mr. J. C. KILLEBREW, Newton, Dale County.

Soil, Sandy Loam—Sub-soil, Red Clay.

Average yield of unmanured plots per acre, 464 lbs. Mr. Killebrew says in his report that the land from which this experiment acre was selected has been in cultivation 15 years, is very poor, and even after lying out for the past 2 years, vegetation was very scant. He says he is satisfied that his land needs more nitrogen than is found in standard fertilizers, which are the indications from this report. In plot No. 1, nitrate soda, there is an increased yield of 80 lbs. per acre over average of no manure In plot 2 acid phosphate, the yield is the same as no manure. In plot 3, muriate potash, the yield is 176 lbs. less than average of no manure. Plot 5, a combination of nitrate soda and muriate potash, gives a striking increase over average of no manure, while plot 6, nitrate soda and phosphate and plot 7 muriate potash and phosphate show a very small increase over no manure. In plot 9, the three elements, show about the same results as in plot 5, where nitrate soda and muriate potash are used; but by comparing plot 5 with plot 16, the indications are, that acid phosphate in combination with cotton seed meal gives satisfactory results. By reference to plot No. 10, floats, the yield is 64 lbs. per acre less than the average of no manure, while in plots 11 and 14, by the addition of nitrogen, the yield is increased 144 lbs. per acre over no manure. In plot 15, stable manure, the best results are obtained, which also indicate the need of nitrogen in this soil.

Attention is called to the uniform fertility of this experiment acre.

No. Plot.	Lbs. Fertilizers per Plot.	Lbs. Fertilizers per Acre.	Lbs. cotton, 1st picking Sept. 10th.	Lbs. cotton, 2nd picking. Oct. 1st.	Lbs. cotton, 3d picking. Oct. 26th	Total yield per Plot.	Total yield per Acre.
1	6 lbs nitrate soda	96 lbs nitrate soda	10	16	8	34	544
2	15 " acid phosphate	240 " acid phosph.	. 9	13	7	29	464
2 3	4 " muriate potash	64 " muriate pot.	$\frac{6}{8}$	7		18	288
4	No manure	No manure.		12	9	29	464
5	∫ 6 lbs nitrate soda	96 lbs nitrate soda					
U	(4 " muriate potash .	64 " muri'te pota	$16\frac{3}{4}$	23	13	$52\frac{3}{4}$	844
6	∫ 6 " nitrate soda	96 " nitrate soda.	10			-	-
	15 " acid phosphate .	240 "acid phosph.	13	14	10	37	592
7	i i i i ii 64 " muriate pot.	10	1		00		
	(15 " acid phosphate	240 " acid phosph.	$\frac{10}{8}$	17	9	36	576
8	No manure	No manure	٥	9	11	28	448
9	4 " muriate potash	96 lbs nitrate soda 64 " muri'te pot					
9	15 " acid phosphate	240 " acid phosph	13	26	14	53	848
10	15 " Floats	240 "Floats	9	7	9	25	400
	15 "Floats	240 " Floats	·			20	100
11	6 " nitrate soda	96 " nitrate soda.	11	17	- 10	28	608
12	No manure	No manure	6	13	11	30	480
13	53 lbs green cotton seed			13	14	38	608
	(53 " green cotton seed	848 " green cot. S				1	000
14	15 " Floats	240 "Floats	10	13	15	38	608
15	265 " stable manure	4240" stable man.	17	25	20	62	992
16	15 " acid phosphate	240 " acid phosph.					;
10	115 " cotton seed meal.	240 " cotton S. M.	13	23	18	54	864

EXPERIMENT MADE BY MR. J. M. KENNEDY,

OAK LONE, CLAY COUNTY.

Soil, Red-Sub-soil Red, Stiff Magnetic Iron.

Average yield of unmanured plots per acre, 389 lbs. Attention is called to the irregular fertility of this acre—plot 4 yielding 256 lbs. per acre, plot 8 400 lbs. and plot 12,512 lbs., the average being 389 lbs. without manure. Mr. Kennedy says: "Owing to very unpropitious seasons, this experiment is not as satisfactory as it would have been, had the seasons been favorable. Cotton was planted April 19th—came up June 19th and was not put to a stand

until July 10th "

The indications are that plot No. 9, a complete fertilizer, gives the best results in this experiment, as the soil seems deficient in all the chief elements of plant food, though the increased yield from acid phosphate and nitrate soda in plot 6, and acid phosphate and muriate potash in plot 7, is very satisfactory. In plot 10, floats alone, an increased yield is shown, notwithstanding the lack of uniform fertility of the soil and by the addition of nitrogen as in plot 11, the increase yield is still further advanced. Attention is directed to the following falling off of stable manure in plot 15, and when plot 16, acid phosphate and cotton seed meal is compared with plot 9, the results are not so good as from a complete fertilizer in No. 9.

No. Plot.	Lbs. Fertilizers per Plot.	Lbs. Fertilizers per Acre.	Lbs. cotton, 1st picking. Oct. 9.	Lbs. cotton, 2nd picking Oct. 25.	Lbs. cotton, 3d picking Nov. 9th.	Total yield per Plot.	fotal yield per Acre.
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12	6 " nitrate soda No manure	96 lbs nitrate soda. 240 "acid phosph. 64 "muriate pot. No manure 96 lbs nitrate soda 64 "muriate pota. 96 "nitrate soda. 240" acid phospha. 64 "mur'te p'ash. 240" acid phosph. No manure. 96 lbs nitr'te soda 64 "muriate pot. 240 "acid phosph. 240 "Floats 240 "Floats 240 "floats 96 "nitrate soda No manure.	3 7 3 3 5 14 11 5 13 10 11 7	8 14 6 7 11 20 21 10 22 16 22 13	6 9 8 6 9 16 10 18 10	17 30 17 16 25 50 48 25 53 36 46 32	272 480 272 256 400 800 768 400 848 576 736 512
13 14 15 16	53 lbs green cotton S 53 lbs green C.seed 15 "Floats 265 "stable m'ure 515 "acid phosph	848 lbs green C. S 848 " green C. S. 240 " Floats 4240" stable m'nre 240 " acid phosph. 240 " cotton S. M	8 12 11 20	10 13 13 17	7 9 10 17	25 34 34 44	544 544 704

EXPERIMENT MADE BY MR. J. A. LOGAN,

CLANTON, CHILTON COUNTY.

Soil, Mulatto and Sandy-Sub-soil, Red Clay.

Average yield of unmanured plots, 509 lbs. Mr. Logan states that he prepared and cultivated this test acre thoroughly, and made as many as three careful observations on the growth and maturity of the plant from the use of fertilizers. Attention is called to the uniform fertility of the soil, by observing the yield of the unmanured plots 4, 8 and 12. The increased yield over no manure from the use of acid phosphate in this soil, is very decided, as is shown in plot 2, giving 363 lbs., and in plot 6, in combination with nitrate soda the increase is 475 lbs. over no manure, giving better results than acid phosphate alone. It will be seen by referring to plots 3, 5, 7 and 9 and comparing them with plot 2, no decided benefit is derived from the use of muriate potash. From the use of floats in plot 10, we have an increase over no manure of 131 lbs., and by the addition of nitrate soda as in plot 11, we have an increase of 235 lbs. and in plot 14, floats and green cotton seed combined, we have an increase of 281 lbs. The increased yield from the use of floats is not so great as from ascid phosphate; but when the cost of the two are compared, the results are satisfactory. The yield from stable manure in plot 15 is very marked, and from cotton seed meal and acid phosphate in plot 16, the result is as great as could be expected when compared with plots 9 and 10.

No. Plot.	Lbs. Fertilizer per Plot.	Lbs. Fertilizer	Lbs. Cotton, 1st picking. Sept. 16th	Lbs Cotton, 2nd picking Oct. 6th.	Lbs. Cotton, 3rd picking. Nov. 16th. Total yield ner Plot.	Total yield per Acre.
$\frac{2}{3}$	6 lbs nitrate soda	96 los nitrate soda 240 " acid phosph 64 " muriate pot No manure 96 lbs nitrate soda.	$\begin{bmatrix} 6\\ 35\frac{1}{2}\\ 8\frac{1}{2}\\ 10 \end{bmatrix}$	$20 \\ 16\frac{1}{2} \\ 19 \\ 20$	$\begin{array}{c c} 8\frac{1}{2}34\frac{1}{2}\\ 2\frac{1}{2}54\frac{1}{2}\\ 9&36\frac{1}{2}\\ 4\frac{1}{2}34\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	872 584
5 6	6 " nitrate soda	96 " nitrate soda. 240" A. phosphate. 64 " muriate pota.	9 4 2	$20\frac{1}{2}$ 18	8 37½ 1½ 61½	1
7 8 9	No manure	240" acid phosph No manure 96 lbs nitrate soda 64 " muriate pot	$\begin{bmatrix} 29\frac{1}{2} \\ 6 \end{bmatrix}$	19 15	$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 50\frac{1}{28} \\ 7 & 28 \end{bmatrix}$	808 448
-	(15 "acid phospha 15 lbs Floats	240" acid phospha 240 lbs Floats 240 " " 96 " nitrate soda	$\begin{vmatrix} 38 \\ 20\frac{1}{2} \end{vmatrix}$ $\begin{vmatrix} 18\frac{1}{2} \end{vmatrix}$	$15\frac{1}{2}$ 17 $22\frac{1}{2}$	$2\frac{1}{2}40$	640
	No manure 53 lbs green cotton S	No manure 848 lbs green C. S 849 lbs green C. S. 240 lbs Float	$\begin{array}{ c c c c }\hline & 10 & 12 \\ & 4 & \\ & 14 & \\ & 21 & \\ & & 21 & \\ & & \\ & & & \\ & &$	$18\frac{1}{2}$	$10\frac{1}{2}33\frac{1}{2}$	528
15 16	265 lbs stable manur'	4240 "stable man 240 "acid phosph 240 cotton seed M	$ \begin{array}{c c} 21\% \\ 35\% \\ 26\% \end{array} $	$22\frac{1}{2}$	61/2 641	1032

EXPERIMENT MADE BY MR. W. H. MILLER,

Union, Greene County.

Soil, Sandy-Sub-soil, Clay.

Average yield per acre of unmanured plots, 104 pounds. By noticing the yield from the unmanured plots 4, 8 and 12, the irregularity of the fertility of this acre is plainly seen. Mr. Miller writes in making his report, that his land has been in cultivation 52 years, was never fertilized, and is very poor; and while it has been lying out for the past 4 years, the growth of vegetation was very scant. This soil is very deficient in the three main elements of plant food, as is shown by comparing plots 1, 2 and 3, where the fertilizers were applied singly, with plot 9, a complete fertilizer, where all were combined. This report certainly shows very gratifying results. The increased yield from floats in plots 10, 11 and 14, is very decided. The yield from plots 15 and 16 is nearly the same, and alike satisfactory. Much more could be said about this report, but it is so plain and decided in showing such bountiful and profitable returns from the use of fertilizers, that further comment is unnecessary.

No. Plot.	Lbs. Fertilizers per Plot.	Lbs. Fertilizers per Acre.	Lbs. cotton, 1st picking Sept. 14th.	Lbs. cotton, 2nd picking. Sept. 26th	Lbs. cotton 3rd picking Nov. 24th.	Total yield per Plot.	Total yield per Acre.
$\frac{2}{3}$	15 " acid phosphate 4 " muriate potash No manure	96 lbs nitrate soda 240 " acid phosph. 64 " muriate pot No manure	10	$\begin{array}{ c c c }\hline 2\\ 14\\ 1\frac{1}{2}\\ 1\frac{1}{2}\\ \end{array}$	$egin{array}{c} 4 \ 8 \ 2 \frac{1}{2} \ 2 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 6\\ 32\\ 4\\ 3\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	96 512 64 56
5	6 lbs nitrate soda 4 " muriate potash	96 lbs nitr'te soda 64 " muriate pot		1½	2	3½	56
6	6 "nitrate soda 15 "acid phosphate	96 " nitrate soda 240 " acid phosp.	20	28	12	60	960
7	15 " muriate potash (15 " acid phosphate	64 "muriate pot 240 "acid phosph	12	18	18	48	768
	No manure	No manure 96 lbs nitrate soda		2	4	6	96
9	(15 " acid phosphate	64 " muriate pot. 240 " acid phosph	16	32	28	76	1216
10	15 "Floats	240 "Floats 240 "Floats	4	14	10	28	448
11	15 " Floats 6 " nitrate soda	296 " nitrate soda	6	20	16	42	672
$\frac{12}{13}$	No manure	No manure	l l 8	6 34	$\begin{array}{c c} 4 \\ 32 \end{array}$	$\frac{10}{74}$	160 1184
15 14	(53 "green cotton seed	848 lbs green C. S. 848 "green C. S.					
	(15 "Floats	240 " Floats	14	24	34	$\frac{72}{68}$	1152
15	(15 " agid phosphate	4240" stable m'nu.	16	20	32	08	1088
16	15 "cotton seed meal	240 " cotton S. M.	16	22	28	66	1056

EXPERIMENT MADE BY MR. J. W. MIZE,

REMLAP, BLOUNT COUNTY.

Soil, Red Sandy—Sub-soil, Sticky, Mineral Nature.

Average yield of unmanured plots per acre, 331 pounds. From Mr. Mize's report, it is evident that acid phosphate is the principal element needed in this soil, and that a combination of acid phosphate and nitrate soda as shown in plot No. 6, gives better results than the complete fertilizer in plot No. 9. In plot 15, stable manure, there is a marked decrease in comparison with plot 16, acid phosphate and cotton seed meal, which plot gives the greatest yield of any in this experiment.

No. Plot.	Lbs. Fertilizers per Plot.	Lbs. Fertilizers per Acre.	Lbs. cotton, 1st picking, Sept. 28th	Lbs. cotton 2nd picking Oct 19th	S.E.	Total yield per Plot.	Total yield per Acre.
$\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{3}{4}$	6 lbs nitrate soda 15 " acid phosphate 4 " muriate potash No manure	96 lbs nitrate soda 240 " acid phosph 64 " muriate pot. No manure	$\begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 6\frac{1}{2} \\ 1\frac{1}{2} \\ 1 \end{array}$	$ \begin{array}{c} 4\frac{1}{2} \\ 12\frac{1}{2} \\ 7 \\ 4\frac{1}{2} \end{array} $	17	$21 \\ 36 \\ 25\frac{1}{2} \\ 20\frac{1}{2}$	336 576 408 328
5	6 lbs nitrate soda 4 " muriate potash 6 " nitrate soda	96 lbs nitrate soda. 64 'muriate pota 96 "nitrate soda.	1	6	16	23	368
6 7	(15 " acid phosphate (4 " muriate potash	240" acid phosph. 64" muriate pota		$16\frac{1}{2}$ $12\frac{1}{2}$		$42\frac{1}{2}$	68 0 496
8	(15 " acid phosphate No manure (6 lbs nitrate soda	240" acid phospha No manure 96 lbs nitrate soda.	1	8		$\frac{31}{21\frac{1}{2}}$	344
9	4 " muriate potash	64 "muriate pot. 240" acid phosph.	3	131/2	17	331/2	536
10 11	15 " Floats	240 lbs Floats 240 "Floats 96 "nitrate soda	$\frac{1\frac{1}{2}}{1}$	10	14 17	$25\frac{1}{2}$	408
12 13	No manure 53 lbs green cotton seed	No manure 548 lbs green C. S.	1 4	$\begin{array}{ c c c c } & 10 & \\ & 5 & \\ & 15\frac{1}{2} & \end{array}$	14 16	$\frac{26}{20}$ $35\frac{1}{2}$	320
14	53 in green cotton seed (53 " green cotton seed (15 " Floats	848 ' green C. S. 240 ' Floats	$2\frac{1}{2}$		15½		448
15	265 " stable manue	4240" stable m'nu.	11/2	11	$16\frac{1}{2}$		464
16	115 " cotton seed meal.	240 " cotton S. M.	10	18½	16	341/2	712

EXPERIMENT MADE BY MR. W. B. MELTON,

DAVIS' CREEK, FAYETTE COUNTY.

Soil, White and Gray-Sub-soil Clay.

Average yield per acre of unmanured plots, 245 lbs. Mr. Melton selected an acre for this experiment of almost uniform fertility as will be seen by comparing the unmanured plots 4, 8 and 12 with each other. It will be observed that this soil claims phosphoric acid as the principle element needed as is demonstrated in plot 2, and by comparing this plot with 1 and 3. By adding muriate potash as in plot 7, better results are obtained than from plots 5 and 6, but the complete fertilizer in plot 9, gives the best results of all. Floats alone in plot 10, show better results than the combination in nitrogen in plot 11; but in plot 14 in combination with green cotton seed, the increase in yield is decided. By comparing plot 15 stable manure and plot 16 phosphate and cotton seed meal, with plot 9, this result also favors a complete fertilizer.

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No. Plot.	Lbs. Fertilizers per Plot.	Lbs. Fertilizers per Acre.	Lbs. cotton, 1st picking. Sept. 9.	Lbs. cotton, 2nd picking. Sept. 27	Lbs. cotton, 3rd picking Oct. 15.	Total yield per Plot.	Total yield per Acre.
1 2 3 4 5	6 lbs nitrate soda	240 "acid phosph 64 "muriate pot No manure 96 lbs nitrate soda	0 7 0 0	18 11 9	6 10 13 6	10 35 24 15	240
6 7	6 " nitrate soda 15 " acid phospha 4 " muriate pota	64 " muriate pot 96 " nitrate soda. 240 " acid phosph 64 " muriate pot.	8	6 22	12 12	18 42	672
8	15 " acid phospha No manure 6 lbs nitrate 4 " muriate pota	240 " acid phosph No manure 96 lbs nitrate soda 64 " muriate pot.	4 0	6	16 10	16 16	704 256
10 11	15 "Floats	240 "acid phosph 240 "Floats 240 "Floats 96 "nitrate soda	7 2 0	$ \begin{array}{c c} 32 \\ 16 \\ \hline 13 \end{array} $	$\begin{bmatrix} 23 \\ 7 \\ 8 \end{bmatrix}$	62 25 21	992 400 336
	No manure	No manure. 848 lbs green C. S 848 " green C. S.	0 3	9 19	6 14	15 36	240
14 15 16	15 " Floats 265 " stable manure 15 " acid phospha	240 "Floats. 4240" stable m'nre. 240 "acid phosph.	5 7 5	24 37	12 15	41 59	656 944
	15" cotton S. meal	240 "cotton S. M.	1 0	27	16	48	768

EXPERIMENT MADE BY MR. W. S. MANNING,

OXFORD, CALHOUN COUNTY.

Soil, Mulatto-Sub-soil, Red Clay.

Average yield per acre of unmanured plots, 171 lbs. It will be seen from Mr. Manning's report that acid phosphate is the element most needed in this soil which is plainly demonstrated by comparing plot 2 acid phosphate, with plots 1 and 3; and by combining acid phosphate and nitrate soda in plot 6, the results are better than from 5 and 7. By a combination of all three elements as in plot 9, the best results in the entire experiment, are shown. A slight increase in plot 10 from the use of floats is manifest, but when nitrogen is added as in plots 11 and 14, the increased yield over no manure is decidedly in favor of the combination with green cotton seed. Plot 15, stable manure, shows a decided falling off, while plot 16, cotton seed meal and acid phosphate, shows very satisfactory results.

No. Plot.	Lbs. Fertilizers per Plot.	Lbs. Fertilizers per Acre.	Lbs. cotton, 1st picking.	Lbs cotton, 2nd picking.	Lbs. cotton, 3rd picking.	Total yield per plot.	Total yield per acre.
2 3 4 5 6 7	No manure. 66 lbs nitrate soda. 44 lbs muriate potash 66 lbs nitrate soda 115 lbs acid phosphate 44 lbs muriate potash. 115 lbs acid phosphate No manure.	240 lbs acid phosphate 64 lbs muriate potash No manure. 96 lbs nitrate soda 64 lbs muriate potash 96 lbs nitrate soda 240 lbs acid phosphate 64 lbs muriate potash	5 11 4 4 3 21 17 3	4 10 5 5 4 10 9 2	4 9 4 4 3 9 7 4	30 13 13 10 40	208 480 208 208 160 640 528 144
11 12 13 14	15 lbs acid phosphate. 4 lbs Muriate potash 15 lbs Floats 15 lbs Floats. 6 lbs nitrate soda	240 lbs acid phosphate 64 lbs muriate potash 240 lbs Floats. 240 lbs Floats. 240 lbs ritrate soda No manure. 848 lbs green cotton S. 848 lbs green cotton S. 240 lbs Floats. 240 lbs stable manure 240 lbs acid phosphate	23 4 6 2 7 18 11	18 7 8 3 7 19 9	10 5 6 .5 6 10 8	16 20 10 20 47 28	816 256 320 160 320 752 448 624

EXPERIMENT MADE BY MR. J. P. OLIVER,

DADEVILLE, TALLAPOOSA COUNTY.

Soil, Gray Sandy-Sub-soil, Clay.

Average yield per acre of unmanured plots, 432 pounds. Mr. Oliver reports that he followed instructions accurately in conducting this experiment. The uniform fertility of this acre is satisfactory. From this report, all three main elements of plant food were beneficial to the soil, particularly in a combination, as is indicated by plots 6, 7 and 9, compared with 1, 2 and 3. The increased yield from use of acid phosphate alone in plot 2, compared with the unmanured plots 4, 8 and 12, is very decided. Especial attention is called to the increased yield from floats in plot No. 10, being 296 pounds per acre over average of no manure, and in combination with nitrate soda in plot 11, the increased yield over no manure is 384 pounds. Comparing the nitrogenous effects with floats in plot 11, with plot No. 14, the results are in favor of green cotton seed. Plots 15 and 16, compared with plot 9, give results in favor of plot 9, complete fertilizer.

-	}		on,	on,	on,	pI	ld S
Plot.	Lbs. Fertilizers	Lbs. Fertilizers	cking 16th.	s. cotton, l picking 5th.	cotton icking. 9th.	yie lot.	yie Acre
	per Plot.	per Acre.	Lbs. 1st pi Sept	Lbs. 2nd p Oct. 5	Lbs. 3d pic Nov.	r F	Total per
No.			Ser E	<u> </u>	国語 図	Tot	T _p
1	6 lbs nitrate soda	96 lbs nitrate soda	$2\frac{1}{2}$	14	8	$24\frac{1}{2}$	392
$ar{2}$	15 lbs acid phosphate		15	19	6	40 ~	640
3	4 lbs muriate potash	64 lbs muriate pot	$3\frac{1}{2}$	14	6	$23\frac{1}{2}$	376
4	No manure.	No manure	$3\frac{1}{2}$	14	8	$25\frac{1}{2}$	408
5	16 lbs nitrate soda		01.	4.0		20.	450
J	4 lbs mur'te potash	64 lbs muriate pot	$3\frac{1}{2}$	16	9	$ 28\frac{1}{2}$	456
6	6 lbs nitrate soda		991/	28	5	551/	888
	15 lbs acid phosph		$22\frac{1}{2}$	20	9	$55\frac{1}{2}$	000
7	\\ \delta \text{lbs muriate pota} \\ \text{15 " acid phospha} align*		15½	25	6	461/2	744
8	No manure		$\frac{13}{2}$			261/2	424
0	(6 lbs nitrate soda		0/2	10		1	
9	15 " acid phospha	240 lbs acid phosp.				l i	
	(4 lbs muriate pota	64 lbs muriate pot	22	29	9	60	960
10	15 lbs. Floats	240 lbs Floats	10	$27\frac{1}{2}$	8	$45\frac{1}{2}$	728
11	15 lbs Floats	240 lbs Floats				i	
	6 lbs nitrate soda	96 " nitrate soda	11	30	10	51	816
	No manure		2	15	12	29	464
13	53 lbs green cotton S	848 lbs. G. C. seed	$6\frac{1}{2}$	23	12	$41\frac{1}{2}$	664
14	53 lbs G. Cot. seed		10	0017	10	F 41.	070
	15 lbs Floats.	240 lbs Floats	16	281/2	10	$\frac{54\frac{1}{2}}{54}$	872 864
19	265 lbs stable manure	4240 lbs stable ma	171/2	$32\frac{1}{2}$	4	94	004
16	15 lbs acid phosph		191/2	32	8	59½	952

EXPERIMENT MADE BY MR. J. W. PITTS,

CRESSWELL STATION, SHELBY COUNTY.

Soil, Thin Brown or Mulatto-Sub-soil, Stiff Red Clay.

Average yield per acre of unmanured plots, 317 lbs. Mr. Pitts says that the acre selected for this experiment was thin upland, which had been in cultivation 50 years, but during the last 8 or 10 years had rested and grown up in sedge. Owing to a protracted drought in the Spring, cotton did not come up until the 24th of May, and then only an imperfect stand was secured. Preparation of ground and cultivation of crop, were carried out according to instructions. Attention is directed to the uniformity of the soil in this acre, as is shown in plots 4, 8 and 12. The indications are that nitrogen and phosphoric acid are the only two elements beneficial in this experiment. There is some increase from use of potash alone in plot 3, but in combination either with nitrate soda in plot 5, or with acid phosphate in plot 7, or with both phosphate and nitrate soda in plot 9, the yield is decreased compared with plots 2 and 6. The increased yield from floats alone in plot 10, is slight, but in combination with nitrogen in plots 11 and 14, is very satisfactory. Stable manure in plot 15, and acid phosphate and cotton seed meal in plot 16, produce the best results.

		1			1 6 4		
No. Plot.	Lbs. Fertilizers per Plot.	Lbs. Fertilizers	Lbs. cotton 1st picking Sept. 28th.	Lbs. cotton 2nd picking Oct 26th.	Lbs. cotton, 3rd picking, Nov. 25th.	Total yield per Plot.	Total yield per Acre.
$\begin{array}{c} 1\\2\\3\\4 \end{array}$		96 lbs nitrate soda 240 " acid phosph 64 " muriate pot. No manure	$\begin{array}{c}21\frac{1}{2}\\9\\6\end{array}$		5 4 8½ 5½		728 768 592 320
5 6	4 " muriate potash 6 " nitrate soda	64 "muriate pota 96 "nitrate soda.	3½	7½	1	12½	
7	15 " acid phosphate 4 " muriate potash 15 " acid phosphate	240" acid phosph. 64" muriate pota. 240" acid phospha	'	23 21	$\frac{2\frac{1}{2}}{4\frac{1}{2}}$	$50\frac{1}{2}$ 45	808 720
8	No manure	No manure 96 lbs nitrate soda. 64 " muriate pot.	9	$9\frac{1}{2}$	2	20½	328
10	15 " acid phosphate 15 " Floats	240" acid phosph. 240 lbs Floats		$\frac{20}{10\frac{1}{2}}$	5 1½	$\frac{47\frac{1}{2}}{22}$	760 352
11	15 " Floats	240 " Floats 96 " nitrate soda		13	61/2	$34\frac{1}{2}$	552
12 13	No manure	No manure 848 lbs green C. S. 848 " green C. S.	7 13	9 15	$\frac{3}{4}$	$\frac{19\frac{1}{2}}{32}$	304 512
14 15	15 "Floats	240 "Floats 4240" stable m'nu		$ \begin{array}{c c} 20\frac{1}{2} \\ 23 \end{array} $	6 6	$\frac{44}{58\frac{1}{2}}$	704 936
16	15 " acid phosphate 15 " cotton seed meal	240 " acid phosph 240 " cotton S. M.		20	5	541/2	872

EXPERIMENT MADE BY MR. T. M. J. PORTER,

GEORGIANA, BUTLER COUNTY.

Soil, Light Sandy—Sub-soil, Red and Yellow Sandy Clay.

Average yield per acre of unmanured plots, 200 pounds. Mr. Porter planted this test acre April 23rd, and failing to get a stand, replanted May 7th, in Peterkin cotton. The land was quite uniform in fertility, as is shown by the unmanured plots 4, 8 and 12. In this experiment, the soil shows a lack of all three elements of plant food, as is shown by the increased yield in plot No. 9.

The use of floats in plots 10 and 14 show an increased yield, and why there should be a falling off in plot 11, cannot be explained. It will be noticed that there is a falling off in stable manure in plot 15, while acid phosphate and cotton seed meal in plot 16, give good results.

No. Plot.	Lbs. Fertilizers per Plot	Lbs. Fertilizers per Acre.	Lbs. cotton, 1st picking Sept 28th.	Lbs. cotton, 2nd picking Oct. 21st.	Lbs. cotton, 3d picking. Nov. 3rd.	Total yield per Plot.	Total yield per Acre.
2 3	15 lbs acid phosphate 4 lbs muriate potash. No manure	96 lbs nitrate soda. 240 lbs acid phosph 64 lbs muriate pot No manure 96 lbs nitrate soda 64 lbs muriate pot	$\begin{array}{c} 6 \\ 25 \\ 10\frac{1}{2} \\ 6 \end{array}$	$ \begin{array}{c} 5 \\ 11 \\ 9 \\ 6 \\ \hline 7 \frac{1}{2} \end{array} $	$\begin{array}{c} 4 \\ 2 \end{array}$	$12\frac{1}{2}$ 40 $21\frac{1}{2}$ 14	200 640 344 224 256
	6 lbs nitrate soda 15 lbs acid phosph 4 lbs muriate pota 15 "acid phospha No manure (6 lbs nitrate soda	96 lbs nitrate soda 240 lbs acid phosp. 64 lbs muriate pot. 240 lbs acid phosh. No manure. 96 lbs nitrate soda	32 $27\frac{1}{2}$ $7\frac{1}{2}$	10 10 ¹ / ₂	$4\frac{1}{2}$ $4\frac{1}{2}$	$46\frac{1}{2}$ $42\frac{1}{2}$ $12\frac{1}{2}$	744 680 200
11 12	15 lbs. Floats	64 lbs muriate pot 240 lbs Floats 240 lbs Floats 96 " nitrate soda No manure	$ \begin{array}{c c} 35\frac{1}{2} \\ 18\frac{1}{2} \end{array} $ $ \begin{array}{c} 14 \\ 6\frac{1}{2} \end{array} $	$10\frac{1}{2}$ $7\frac{1}{2}$ $7\frac{1}{2}$ $3\frac{1}{2}$	$rac{1}{1}$	11	800 448 368 176
14	53 lbs green cotton S. 53 lbs G. Cot. seed 15 lbs Floats. 265 lbs stable manure 15 lbs acid phosph. 15 "cotton S. meal	848 lbs green C. S. 240 lbs Floats 4240 lbs stable ma. 240 lbs acid phos	30½ 40 28 39	$ \begin{array}{c c} 9\frac{1}{2} \\ 7 \\ 6\frac{1}{2} \\ \hline 7 \end{array} $	$\frac{2\frac{1}{2}}{3}$	$42\frac{1}{2}$ 50 $35\frac{1}{2}$ $47\frac{1}{2}$	800 568 760

EXPERIMENT MADE BY MR. S. A. PRUITT,

CHESSER, PIKE COUNTY.

Soil, Sandy—Sub-soil, Sandy Clay.

Average yield of no manure per acre, 384 pounds. Judging from Mr. Pruitt's report in this experiment, the soil is lacking in the three main elements of plant food.

Attention is called specially to the uniform fertility of this acre, and also to the increased yield from use of fertilizers, in every instance, over unmanured plots. Fertilizers, evidently are a great source of benefit to this land.

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No. Plot.	Lbs Fertilizers per Plot.	Lbs. Fertilizer per Acre.	Lbs. cotton, 1st picking. Sept. 19.	Lbs. cotton, 2nd picking. Oct. 10	Lbs. cotton, 3rd picking Oct. 25.	Lbs. cotton, 4th picking. Nov. 6.	Total yield per Plot.	Total yield per Acre.
$\begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \\ 4 \end{array}$	4 "muriate potash No manure".	No manure.	19 · 20 9	19 12 14 7	$\begin{array}{c}2\\1\\2\\3\end{array}$	3 2 4 6	53 34 40 25	848 544 640 400
5 6	6 lbs nitrate soda. 4 "muri'te pot'sh 6 "nitrate soda. 115 "acid phospha.	64 "muriate pot. 96 "nitrate soda,	18	16 22	5 2	2 1	41 54	656 864
7	15 " acid phospha No manure	240 " acid phosph. No manure	28 8	17 7	$egin{array}{c} 2 \\ 1 \\ 2 \end{array}$	1 1 7	47 24	752 384
9 10	6 "nitrate soda 4 "muriate pota. 15 "acid phospha. 15 "Floats	96 "nitrate soda, 64 "muriate pot 240 "acid phosph. 240 "Floats		26 21	4	1	74 50½	1184 808
11 12	(15 " Floats.) 6 " nitrate soda No manure	240 "Floats 96 "nitrate soda No manure	39 7	16 8	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 6 \end{bmatrix}$	58 23	928 368
13 14 15	53 " " " " 15 " Floats	848 " green cot. S. 848 " " " 240 " Floats 4240" stable m'ure	39	19 28 41	4 3 5	$egin{array}{c} 2 \ 1 \ 2 \end{array}$	55 71 98	880 1136 1568
16	(15 " acid phocaba	240 " acid phosph		54	6	1		1824

EXPERIMENT MADE BY MR. J. H. RADNEY,

ROANOKE, RANDOLPH COUNTY.

Soil, Sandy Loam—Sub-soil, Clay.

Average yield per acre of unmanured plots, 299 pounds. Mr. Radney states that this land has been in cultivation 25 years. By noticing the yield from plots 1, 2 and 3 where the fertilizers were applied singly, it will be observed that muriate potash gives the best results; but in combination, as in plots 5, 6 and 7, nitrate soda and acid phosphate in plot 6 give the best. In plot 9, a complete fertilizer, the yield is the same as plot 5, and less than plots 6 and 7.

The yield from floats alone in plot 10, and in combination with nitrate soda in plot 11, is better than in plot 14 in combination with green cotton seed. Plot 15, stable manure, gives the best results, except plot 6 nitrate soda and acid phosphate.

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No. Plot.	Lbs. Fertilizers per Plot.	Lbs. Fertilizers per Acre.	Lbs. cotton, 1st picking. Sept. 15th	Lbs. cotton, 2nd picking. Oct. 10th	Lbs. cotton, 3d picking. Nov. 8th.	Total yield per Plot.	Total yield per Acre.
	6 lbs nitrate soda	96 lbs nitrate soda 240 " acid phosph. 64 " muriate pot. No manure.	5 6 7	14 15 16 6		17 24 25 18	272 384 400 288
5	6 lbs nitrate soda 4 " muriate potash 6 " nitrate soda	96 lbs nitrate soda 64 " muri'te pota 96 " nitrate soda.	9	18	7	34	544
, 6 7	15 " acid phosphate . 4 " muriate potash	240 "acid phosph. 64" muriate pot.	27	17	3	47	752
8	(15 " acid phosphate No manure (6 lbs nitrate soda 4 " muriate potash	240 " acid phosph. No manure 96 lbs nitrate soda 64 " muri'te pot	16 8	18 6	5 7	39 2 1	624 336
10	(15 " acid phosphate	240 " acid phosph 240 " Floats	17 5	9 16	8 7	34 28	544 448
11 12	6 " nitrate soda No manure	240 "Floats 96 "nitrate soda. No manure	6	17 5	5. 6	30 17	$\frac{480}{272}$
13 14	53 lbs green cotton seed 53 "green cotton seed			10	9	31	496
15	15 "Floats	240 "Floats 4240" stable man. 240 "acid phosph.	9 25	$10^{10}_{10\frac{1}{2}}$	9	$ 27 $ $ 44\frac{1}{2} $	432 712
16	15 " cotton seed meal.	240 " cotton S. M.		18	6	34	544

· EXPERIMENT MADE BY MR. Z. T. STROUD,

ABERFOIL, BULLOCK COUNTY.

Soil, Light Gray—Sub-soil, Clay.

Average yield per acre of unmanured plots, 227 pounds. The uniform fertility of this acre is very marked as will be observed from the unmanured plots 4, 8 and 12. Mr. Stroud in his report says that instructions as to preparation of ground and cultivation of crop, were strictly carried out, and everything was favorable to the growth of the crop up to the last of July, after which time the extremely dry weather caused a general falling off, though plots 1, 2, 3, 5, 7 and 9 stood the drought better than the others. Results indicate the need of a complete fertilizer on this soil, as is shown by the increased yield in plot No. 9, which is the largest obtained. This is the only one in these experiments, except one, (by Mr. R. H. Cross whose results are about the same) where nitrate soda and acid phosphate in combination as in plot 6, give less results than in plots 5 and 7.

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No. Plot.	Lbs. Fertilizers per Plot.	Lbs, Fertilizers per Acre.	Lbs. cotton, 1st picking. Sept. 1.	Lbs. cotton, 2nd picking. Sept. 24.	Lbs. cotton, 3rd picking. Oct. 22.	Total yield per Plot.	Fotal yield per Acre.
$\begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \\ 4 \end{array}$	6 lbs nitrate soda 15 " acid phosphate. 4 " muriate potash No manure	96 lbs nitrate soda 240 " acid phosphate. 64 " muriate potash No manure	4 14 6 6	12 9 16 8		$21 \\ 24 \\ 30 \\ 14\frac{1}{2}$	336 38 4 480 232
5	6 lbs nitrate soda 4 " muriate potash 6 " nitrate soda.	96 "nitrate soda 64 "muriate potash 96 "nitrate soda,	7.	26		41½	664
6 7	(4 " muriate potash	240 " acid phosphate. 64 " muriate potash 240 " acid phosphate	17 18	7 17		$24\frac{1}{2}$ $38\frac{1}{2}$	392 616
8	No manure	No manure	7	6	1	14	224
10	(15 " acid phosphate 15 " Floats	240 " acid phosphate 240 " Floats 240 " Floats,	23 11	26 5		$\frac{52}{16\frac{1}{8}}$	832 258
11 12 13	No manure 53 " green cotton S.	96 "nitrate soda No manure. 848 "green cotton s'ed	10 7 17	$\begin{bmatrix} 6\frac{1}{2} \\ 7 \\ 8 \end{bmatrix}$		$ 16\frac{1}{2} $ $ 14$ $ 25\frac{1}{8} $	264 224 404
14 15	155 " green cotton S 15 " Floats 265 " stable manure	240 "Floats	17 18	10½ 8	1/2 1/2	$\frac{28}{26\frac{1}{2}}$	448 424
16		240 "acid phosphate 240 "cotton seed meal	23	7	1	31	496

EXPERIMENT MADE BY MR. T. A. SNUGGS,

Hôlly Pond, Cullman County.

Soil, Sandy and Gravelly—Sub-soil, Yellow Sandy.

Average yield per acre of unmanured plots 347 pounds. Mr. Snuggs writes in making his report, that he carefully carried out all instructions as to preparation of ground and cultivation of crop, and that great good is being done to the farmers of Cullman county from these experiments, that they are watched with great interest and that the bulletin containing his report is anxiously looked for. Special attention is called to the uniform fertility of the soil selected for this experiment. It will be seen that this soil is deficient in the three main elements of plant food, and while each gives its proper proportion, as is shown in plots 1, 2 and 3, and 5, 6 and 7, yet a culmination is found in the combined efforts of all in plot No. 9, giving 1,120 lbs., an increased yield of 773 lbs. over no manure. By carefully studying this report, the results are so plainly seen, that further comment seems unnecessary.

No. Plot.	Lbs. Fertilizers per Plot.	Lbs. Fertilizers per Acre.	Lbs.cotton, 1st picking Sept. 25th.	Lbs. cotton, 2nd picking. Oct. 8th.	Lbs. cotton, 'rd picking. Oct 23rd.	Lbs. cotton, 4th picking Nov. 7th	Total yield per Plot.	Total yield per Acre.
$\begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \\ 4 \end{array}$	4 " muriate potash No manure.	240 " acid phosph 64 " muriate pot. No manure	16 	10½ 21 8 6	$10\frac{1}{2}$ 13 8 6	8 9	$ \begin{array}{c} 34\frac{1}{2} \\ 58 \\ 25 \\ 20\frac{1}{2} \end{array} $	928 400
5 6	4 "muriate pota. 6 "nitrate soda 15 "acid phospha	240 " acid phosph.	 10½	7 22	9 19	13 16	$\frac{29}{67\frac{1}{2}}$	464 1080
7 8	No manure (6 lbs nitrate soda	No manure. 96 lbs nitrate soda	7	18 8	18½ 8	$\frac{12\frac{1}{2}}{8}$	56 24	896 384
9 10 11	(15 " acid phospha. 15 " Floats (15 " Floats	64 " muriate pot. 240 " acid phospha 240 " Floats 240 " Floats	4	$\frac{23}{2}$	21½ 14		70 41½	1120 664
$\frac{12}{13}$	No manure	1848 lbs green C. S.		$ \begin{array}{c c} 13\frac{1}{2} \\ 6 \\ 14 \end{array} $	$ \begin{array}{c c} 13 \\ 6 \\ 14\frac{1}{2} \end{array} $	$ \begin{array}{c c} 12\frac{1}{2} \\ 8\frac{1}{2} \\ 13 \end{array} $	$\begin{vmatrix} 44 \\ 20\frac{1}{2} \\ 46 \end{vmatrix}$	704 328 736
14 15 16	15 "Floats 265 lbs stable manur.	240 "Floats 4240" stable m'ure 240 "acid phosph.	9 16½		17 18½ 19	12	57½ 73 68½	920 1168 1096

EXPERIMENT MADE BY MR. W. H. SELLERS,

GENEVA, GENEVA COUNTY.

Soil, Sandy-Sub-Soil, Red Clay and Sand Mixed.

Average yield per acre of unmanured plots, 730 lbs. Mr. Sellers writes, that the sack containing the acid phosphate for plot 2 was lost and that he was unable to obtain any green cotton seed. Therefore the experiments for plots from 1 to 9 inclusive, are vitiated. The absence of green cotton seed also vitiates the experiments with floats. It can be seen however, by reference to plot 9, a complete fertilizer, that the soil is deficient in the three main elements of plant food, No. 9 giving the greatest yield over the average of unmanured plots.

No. Plot.	Lbs. Fertilizers per Plot.	Lbs Fertilizers per Acre.	Lbs. cotton, 1st picking Aug. 22.	Lbs. cotton, 2nd picking Sept. 17th	Lbs. cotton 3rd picking. Oct. 2.	Total yield per Plot.	Total yield per Acre.
1	6 lbs nitrate soda	96 lbs nitrate soda		25	9	$41\frac{1}{2}$	664
$\frac{2}{3}$	15 " acid phosphate 4 " muriate potash	240 " acid phosph. 64 " muriate pot	13	27	8	48	768
4	No manure	No manure	9	28	9	46	736
5	(6 lbs nitrate soda	96 lbs nitr'te soda		07	1017	14517	700
	14 " muriate potash	64 " muriate pot 96 " nitrate soda	8	27	12½	$47\frac{1}{2}$	760
6	115 " acid phosphate	240 "acid phosp.	31	26	31/2	$60\frac{1}{2}$	968
7	(4 " muriate potash	64 "muriate pot		90	01/	co	000
8	(15 " acid phosphate	240 " acid phosph No manure	$28\frac{1}{2}$ $8\frac{1}{2}$	$\begin{array}{c c} 29 \\ 27\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	$\frac{2\frac{1}{2}}{9\frac{1}{2}}$	00 45½	960 728
O	(6 lbs nitrate soda	96 lbs nitrate soda		4.72	0/2	10/2	
9	$\left\{\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	64 " muriate pot.				70	
10	(15 " acid phosphate 15 " Floats	240 " acid phosph 240 " Floats	$\frac{35}{20}$	$\begin{array}{c} 31 \\ 25 \end{array}$	$\frac{4}{6}$	70 51	1120 816
	(15 " Floats	240 "Floats	20	20		01	010
11	6 " nitrate soda	96 " nitrate soda		23	5	51	816
12	No manure	No manure	9	28	8½	$ 45\frac{1}{2}$	728
13	53 lbs green cotton seed (53 " green cotton seed		• • • • •	[• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		٠.	
14	(15 "Floats	240 "Floats					
15	265 "stable manure	4240" stable m'nu.	$35\frac{1}{2}$	27	$5\frac{1}{2}$	68	1088
16	15 "acid phosphate	240 " acid phosp cotton S. M.	35	$2^{8}\frac{1}{2}$	5	68½	1096

EXPERIMENT MADE BY PROF. DAN GILLIS, In Charge of South East Alabama Experiment Station,

ABBEVILLE, HENRY COUNTY.

Soil, Sandy—Sub-soil, Sand and Clay Mixed.

Average yield of unmanured plots per acre, 435 lbs By noticing the yield of unmanured plots 4, 8 and 12, the uniform fertility of the soil is satisfactory. It is seen by comparing plots 1, 2 and 3 with the average of no m nure, that plot 1, nitrate soda gives no increase, while plot 2 acid phosphate gives 363 lbs. increase and plot 3, muriate potash, 67 lbs. In plot 5, nitrate soda and muriate potash, the increase over average of unmanured plots is 267 lbs. while plot 6, nitrate soda and acid phosphate, gives 443 lbs. and plot 7, muriate potash and acid phosphate, gives 411 lbs. It will be observed by comparing these plots among themselves, that acid phosphate is the leading element for producing the increased yield; but in plot 9, complete fertilizer, the increase over unmanured plots is 635 lbs. These results are very decided and satisfactory.

Floats in plot 10, increases the yield over average of unmanured plots, 187 lbs., while in combination with nitrate soda, in plot 11, the increase is only 91 lbs. Still floats in combination with green cotton seed in plot 14, increases the

yield over no manure, 443 pounds.

Why floats alone in plot 10 should give better results than in combination with nitrate soda in plot 11, we cannot explain. The increased yield in plots 10 and 14, is very satisfactory. Plot 15, stable manure, gives the largest yield, and while the increase in plot 16, acid phosphate and cotton seed meal, is not so large as in plot 9, complete fertilizer, yet the result is quite satisfactory.

Per Plot. Per Acre.	-							
2 15 " acid phosphate 240 " acid phosphate 22 22 9 53 848 3 4 " muriate potash 64 " muriate potash 11 14 9½ 34½ 552 5 6 lbs nitrate soda 96 lbs nitrate soda, 64 " muriate potash 64 " muriate potash 64 " muriate potash 64 " muriate potash 64 " muriate potash 64 " muriate potash 64 " muriate potash 64 " muriate potash 64 " muriate potash 64 " muriate potash 64 " muriate potash 64 " muriate potash 64 " muriate potash 64 " muriate potash 64 " muriate potash 65 " acid phosphate 25 11 11 15 8 928 7				s. g	cotton pic'sin		Fotal yield per Plot.	Fotal yield per Acre.
5 { 6 lbs nitrate soda 4 " muriate pota 64 " muriate potash 17 16 14 47 752 66 15 " acid phospha 240 " acid phosphate 26 21 11 58 928 15 " acid phospha 240 " acid phosphate 26 21 11 58 928 15 " acid phospha 240 " acid phosphate 28 18 10 56 896 17 18 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	$\frac{1}{2}$	15 " acid phosphate 4 " muriate potash	240 " acid phosphate 64 " muriate potash	$\frac{22}{11}$	22 14	$\frac{9}{9\frac{1}{2}}$	$53 \\ 34\frac{1}{2}$	480 848 552 512
15 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3		6 lbs nitrate soda 4 " muriate pota	96 lbs nitrate soda, 64 " muriate potash			_		752
15	6	115 " acid phospha	240 "acid phosphate	26	21	11	58	928
9 4 "muriate pota. 64 "muriate potash, (15 "acid phospha. 240 "acid phosphate. 36 22 12 70 1120 15 "Floats. 240 "Floats, 12 23 7 42 672 11 (15 "Floats. 240 "Floats, 240 "Floats, 240 "Floats, 240 "No manure. 13 14 5 32 512 13 53 "green cot'n S. 848 "green cotton seed, 24 18 6 48 768 14 (15 "Floats. 240 "Floats 29 20 9 58 928 15 265 lbs stable m'nure 4240" stable manure. 42 25 7 74 1184	-	15 " acid phospha	240 " acid phosphate.					896 432
10 15 "Floats. 240 "Floats. 12 23 7 42 672 11 16 "Floats. 240 "Floats, 17 13 6 36 576 12 No manure. No manure. 18 14 5 32 512 13 53 "green cot'n S. 848 "green cotton seed, 24 18 6 48 768 14 15 "Floats. 240 "Floats. 29 20 9 58 928 15 265 lbs stable m'nure 4240" stable manure. 42 25 7 74 1184 16 36 576 77 1184 1184	9	4 "muriate pota.	64 " muriate potash,	0.0	99	10	70	
11 (6 "nitrate soda 96 "nitrate soda 17 13 6 36 576 12		15 " Floats	240 " Floats					672
13 53 "green cot'n S. 848 "green cotton seed (53 "green C. S. 848 "green cotton seed, (15 "Floats		6 "nitrate soda	96 " nitrate soda					576
14 (15 "Floats		53 "green cot'n S.	848 "green cotton seed	24				768
16 (15 "acid phosphat 240" acid phosphate,		15 " Floats	240 "Floats	29				928
1/10 Comon by mean 440 Comon section section $1/10$ $1/10$ $1/10$ $1/10$ $1/10$ $1/10$		(15 " acid phosphat	240 " acid phosphate,	42	25	6	68	1088

EXPERIMENT MADE BY MR. W. L. WHITE,

HATTAN, LAWRENCE COUNTY.

Soil, Clay Loam—Sub-soil, Red Clay.

Average yield per acre of unmanured plots, 235 pounds. Mr. White's report shows another instance where nitrate soda and muriate potash applied separately, as in plots 1 and 3, decrease the yield, while in combination one with the other, in plot 5 there is a slight increase; and in combination with acid phosphate in plots 6 and 7, the increase is still greater and in No. 9, a complete fertilizer the best results in this experiment are seen.

The increased yield from use of floats alone in plot 10, and in combination with nitrate soda in plot 11 and cotton seed in plot 14, is very decided and satisfactory. It will be seen by comparing plots 15 and 16, with plot 9 a complete fertilizer, that the results are in favor of No. 9. This acre is not as uniform in fertility as would be desired for an experiment.

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No. Plot.	Lbs. Fertilizers per Plot.	Lbs. Fertilizers per Acre.	Lbs. cotton, 1st picking. Oct. 13.	Lbs. cotton, 2nd picking Nov. 16.	Total yield per Plot.	Total yield per Acre.
1 2 3 4	6 lbs nitrate soda	96 lbs nitrate soda 240 " acid phosphate 64 " muriate potash No manure 96 " nitrate soda,	$1\frac{1}{2}$ $23\frac{1}{2}$ $5\frac{1}{2}$ $6\frac{1}{2}$	6	$\begin{array}{c} 7\frac{1}{2} \\ 37\frac{1}{2} \\ 16\frac{1}{2} \\ 16\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	
5 6 7	4 " muriate potash 6 " nitrate soda 115 " acid phosphate 4 " muriate potash	64 "muriate potash 96 "nitrate soda 240 "acid phosphate 64 "muriate potash,	7½ 26	28	21½ 54	344 864
8	No manure	240 "acid phosphate No manure 96 "nitrate soda, 64 "muriate potash,	$\frac{22}{5\frac{1}{2}}$	30 12	52 17½	832 280
10 11	(15 " acid phosphate 15 " Floats	240 "acid phosphate 240 "Floats 240 "Floats 96 "nitrate soda	$ \begin{array}{c} 26\frac{1}{2} \\ 10\frac{1}{2} \\ 12\frac{1}{2} \end{array} $	30 16 20	$ \begin{array}{r} 56\frac{1}{2} \\ 26\frac{1}{2} \end{array} $ $ 32\frac{1}{2} $	424 520
12 13 14	No manure 53 " green cotton seed 53 " green cotton seed 15 " Floats	848 " green cotton seed, 240 " Float.	19	16 16	10 36 35	576 560
15 16	265 " stable manure 115 " acid phosphate 115 " cotton seed meal	4240" stable manure 240" acid phosphate. 240" cotton seed meal	37 25	17 18	54 43	864 688

EXPERIMENT MADE BY MR. A. F. CORY,

MULBERRY, AUTAUGA COUNTY.

Soil, Sandy—Subsoil, Clay.

Average yield per acre of unmanured plots 282 pounds. Mr. Cory says unfavorable weather prevented his preparing and planting this ground before the 23rd May, at which time the land was prepared with plows, harrows, &c., fertilizers applied in drill and thoroughly incorporated in soil by running a scooter plow in the furrow. Showery weather delayed the application of fertilizers for intercultural work, from June 15th to June 24th. Fertilizers intended for plot 31, to be used before planting, were overlooked and not put in until June 24th. Mr. Cory says. "Although the experiments are not perfectly accurate, they point to several conclusions with some degree of certainty. Potash does not seem to pay, phosphate applied alone does not have much effect. nitrogenous fertilizers in any form give an increased yield; and only nitrogenous fertilizers increase the yield, when applied interculturally." The following tabulated statement shows the results of Mr. Cory's experiments:

Plot No	LBS. FERTILIZER PER PLOT.	LBS. FERTILIZER PER ACRE.	Lbs. cotton, 1st picking. Oct. 8.	Lbs. cotton, 2nd picking, Nov. 6	Total yield per Plot.	Total yield per Acre.
1	10 lbs acid phosphate 4½ lbs nitrate soda 10 lbs acid phosphate	160 lbs acid phosphate, 72 lbs nitrate soda 160 lbs acid phosphate,	25	24	49	781
3	7 lbs sulphate ammonia. 10 lbs acid phosphate	112 lbs sulph. ammonia 160 lbs acid phosphate,	39		66	1053
4 5	(10 lbs cotton seed meal 10 lbs acid phosphate) (10 lbs acid phosphate	160 lbs cotton seed meal. 160 lbs acid phosphate 160 lbs acid phosphate,	$\frac{28\frac{1}{2}}{18\frac{1}{2}}$	23	53½ 41½	661
6	28 lbs green cotton seed 10 lbs acid phosphate 150 lbs gr. stable manure.	448 lbs green cotton seed. 160 lbs acid phosphate, 2400 lbs gr. stable man're	20 21	22 $21\frac{1}{2}$	$ 42 $ $ 42\frac{1}{2} $	672
7 8	No manure (10 lbs acid phosphate 4½ lbs nitrate soda		$4\frac{1}{2}$	14	181/2	
9	(3 lbs muriate potash (10 lbs acid phosphate	48 lbs muriate potash. 160 lbs acid phosphate, 112 lbs sulph ammonia,	15	23	38	609
ย		48 lbs muriate potash		$23\frac{1}{2}$	$46\frac{1}{2}$	747

EXPERIMENT MADE BY MR. A. F. CORY—CONTINUED.

Plot No.	Lbs. Fertilizer per Plot.	Lbs. Fertilizer PER ACRE.	Lbs cotton, 1st picking, Oct. 8.	Lus. cotton, 2nd picking, Nov. 6	Total yield per Plot.	Total yield per Acre.
10 11 12 13 14 15 16	(3 lbs muriate potash No manure (10 lbs acid phosphate 4½ lbs nitrate soda	48 lbs muriate potash 160 lbs acid phosphate, 72 lbs nitrate soda, 48 lbs muriate potash No manure 160 lbs acid phosphate, 72 lbs nitrate soda, 192 lbs kainit 160 lbs acid phosphate, 72 lbs nitrate soda,	16 7 20 16 17 5	15 16 19 22 19 13 24	31 23 39 38 36 18	494 368 624 608 576 288 624
18	Before Planting. 10 lbs acid phosphate 4½ lbs nitrate soda 3 lbs muriate potash 5 lbs nitrate soda, June 24	Before Planting. 160 lbs acid phosphate, 72 lbs nitrate soda, 48 lbs muriate potash, 80 nitrate soda, June 24,				
	[5 lbs nitrate soda, July 15] Before Planting.	80 nitrate soda, July 15. Before Planting.	22	27	19	784
19	(10 lbs acid phosphate	72 lbs nitrate soda, 48 lbs muriate potash, 80 lbs nitrate soda,	17	27	44	704
	June 24th Before Planting.	June 24th	17		44	704
20	(10 lbs acid phosphate 4½ lbs nitrate soda 3 lbs muriate potash	160 lbs acid phosphate, 72 lbs nitrate soda, 48 lbs muriate potash,				
	5 lbs nitrate soda July 15th	80 lbs nitrate soda, July 15th	18	30	48	768

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EXPERIMENT MADE BY MR. A. F. CORY—CONTINUED.

Plot No.	LBS. FERTILIZER PER PLOT.	Les. Fertilizer PER ACRE.	Lbs. cotton, 1st picking, Oct. 8.	Lbs. cotton, 2nd picking, Nov. 6.	Total yield per Plot.	Total yield per Acre.
21	No r anure	No manure	6	12	18	288
	Before Planting.	Before Planting.				
22	10 lbs acid phosphate 4½ lbs nitrate soda 3 lbs muriate potash	160 lbs acid phosphate, 72 lbs nitrate soda, 48 lbs muriate potash	18	14	32	512
	Before Planting.	Before Planting.				
23	10 lbs acid phosphate 4½ lbs nitrate soda 3 lbs muriate potash	160 lbs acid phosphate, 72 lbs nitrate soda, 48 lbs muriate potash,				
	3 lbs muriate potash June 24th	48 lbs muriate potash, June 24th	18	14	32	512
	Before Planting.	Before Planting				
24	10 lbs acid phosphate 4½ lbs nitrate soda 3 lbs muriate potash	160 lbs acid phosphate,72 lbs nitrate soda,48 lbs muriate potash,				·
	3 lbs muriate potash July 15th	48 lbs muriate potash, July 15th	13	18	31	496
	Before Planting.	Before Planting.				
25	10 lbs acid phosphate 4½ lbs nitrate soda 3 lbs muriate potash	160 lbs acid phosphate, 72 lbs nitrate soda, 48 lbs muriate potash,		,	-	
	3 lbs muriate pot. June 24 3 lbs muriate pot. July 15	48 muriate pot. June 24, 48 muriate pot. July 15	18	17	38	560
l	Before Planting.	Before Planting.				
26	10 lbs acid phosphate 4½ lbs nitrate soda 3 lbs muriate potash	160 lbs acid phosphate, 72 lbs nitrate soda, 48 lbs muriate potash,				
	10 lbs acid phosphate July 15th	160 lbs acid phosphate, July 15th	20	19	39	624

EXPERIMENT MADE BY MR. A. F. CORY—CONTINUED.

Plot No.	Lbs. Fertilizer per Plot.	LBS. FERTILIZER PER ACRE.	Lbs. cotton, 1st picking, Oct. 8.	Lbs. cotton, 2nd picking, Nov. 6.	Total yield per Plot.	Total yield per Acre.
27	4½ lbs nitrate soda 3 lbs muriate potash 10 lbs acid phosphate June 24th	160 lbs acid phosphate, June 24th	17	18	35	560
28		Before Planting. 160 lbs acid phosphate, 72 lbs nitrate soda, 48 lbs muriate potash,		, .		
	10 lbs acid phosphate July 15th Before Planting.	160 lbs acid phosphate, July 15th Before Planting.	18	20 12	38 16	608
29	No manure Before Planting. (10 lbs acid phosphate	Before Planting. 160 lbs acid phosphate,	4		10	200
30	12 lbs kainit. June 24th. 10 lbs acid phosphate 4½ lbs nitrate soda	72 lbs nitrate soda, 48 lbs muriate potash, 192 lbs kainit, June 24th 160 lbs acid phosphate, 72 lbs nitrate soda,	18	20	38	608
31	3 lbs muriate potash	48 lbs muriate potash, 112 cotton seed hull ashes All applied June 24th Before Planting	7	23	30	480
32	10 lbs acid phosphate 4½ lbs nitrate soda 3 lbs muriate potash 10 lbs cotton seed meal June 24th	72 lbs nitrate soda, 48 lbs muriate potash, 160 lbs cotton seed meal,	20	30	50	800

In the Spring of 1891 this Station furnished Mr. A. F. Cory seeds of 14 varieties of cotton for the purpose of comparison. In making his report, Mr. Cory says that the ground was thoroughly prepared, and fertilized with 100 lbs. cotton seed meal, acid phosphate and kainit each per acre, mixed thoroughly and applied in drill, before bedding. Cotton was planted in checks $3\frac{1}{2}$ feet each way. By noticing the number of stalks per plot, it will be seen that an uneven stand was obtained which must be considered in comparing the total yield. The cultivation was made with heel scrape throughout the entire season.

The following is a tabulated statement of Mr. Cory's report:

EXPERIMENT WITH VARIETIES COTTON BY Mr. A. F. CORY, Mulberry, Autauga County.

Names of Varieties.	No. of Stalks per Plot.	Yield per Plot 1st Picking, Oct. 7th.	Yield per Plot 2nd Picking, Nov. 5th.	Total Yield per Plot, Seed Cotton.	Total Yield per Acre, Seed Cotton.
No. 1. Cook, J. C 2. Cook, W. A 3. Gold Dust 4. Hawkins Improved 5. Herlong 6. Hunnicutt 7. Keith 8. King, T. J. 9. Peerless 10. Peterkin 11. Southern Hope 12. Storm Proof 13. Truitt	187 212 187 201 220 199 226 207 201 234 213 205 204	5 16 19½ 17 16½ 19 23½ 22½ 25½ 18 19½ 24½	$ \begin{array}{c} 23\frac{1}{2} \\ 24\frac{1}{2} \\ 20 \\ 18 \\ 10\frac{1}{2} \\ 16 \\ 19 \\ 20 \end{array} $	$\begin{array}{c c} 41 \\ 39 \\ 41 \frac{1}{2} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 607\frac{1}{2} \\ 615 \\ 585 \\ 622\frac{1}{2} \\ 540 \\ 577\frac{1}{2} \\ 667\frac{1}{2} \\ 570 \\ 607\frac{1}{2} \end{array}$